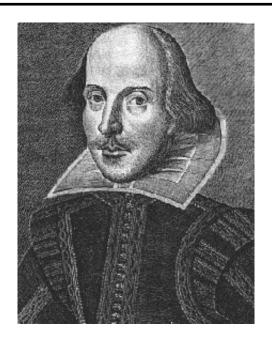
# MEASVRE,

For Measure.

by

WILLIAM SHAKESPEARE

Based on the Folio Text of 1623



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## **Shakespeare: First Folio**

## **Table of Contents**

Measv	re, For Measure										1
	Actus primus, Scena pri	ma.									1
	Scena Secunda										3
	Scena Tertia										5
	Scena Quarta										7
	Scena Quinta										9
	Actus Secundus. Scoena	ı Pri	та.								11
	Scena Secunda										17
	Scena Tertia										22
	Scena Quarta										23
	Actus Tertius. Scena Pr	ima.									28
	Actus Quartus. Scoena	Prim	ıa.								40
	Scena Secunda										42
	Scena Tertia										47
	Scena Quarta										51
	Scena Quinta										52
	Scena Sexta										52
	Actus Quintus Scoena	Prim	а								53

## Measure, For Measure

F1

## Actus primus, Scena prima.

- 2 Enter Duke, Escalus, Lords.
- 3 Duke.
- 4 Escalus.
- 5 Esc. My Lord.
- 6 Duk. Of Gouernment, the properties to vn-|(fold,
- Would seeme in me t' affect speech & discourse,
- 8 Since I am put to know, that your owne Science
- 9 Exceedes (in that) the lists of all aduice
- My strength can give you: Then no more remaines
- But that, to your sufficiency, as your worth is able,
- 12 And let them worke: The nature of our People,
- Our *Cities Institutions*, and the Termes
- 14 For Common Iustice, y'are as pregnant in
- 15 As Art, and practise, hath inriched any
- 16 That we remember: There is our Commission,
- 17 From which, we would not have you warpe; call hither,
- 18 I say, bid come before vs *Angelo*:
- 19 What figure of vs thinke you, he will beare.
- 20 For you must know, we have with speciall soule
- 21 Elected him our absence to supply;
- Lent him our terror, drest him with our loue,
- 23 And given his Deputation all the Organs
- Of our owne powre: What thinke you of it?
- 25 Esc. If any in Vienna be of worth
- 26 To vndergoe such ample grace, and honour,
- 27 It is Lord *Angelo*.
- 28 Enter Angelo.
- 29 Duk. Looke where he comes.
- 30 Ang. Alwayes obedient to your Graces will,
- 31 I come to know your pleasure.
- 32 Duke. Angelo:
- 33 There is a kinde of Character in thy life,
- 34 That to th' obseruer, doth thy history
- 35 Fully vnfold: Thy selfe, and thy belongings
- 36 Are not thine owne so proper, as to waste
- 37 Thy selfe vpon thy vertues; they on thee:
- Heauen doth with vs, as we, with Torches doe,
- Not light them for themselues: For if our vertues

- 40 Did not goe forth of vs, 'twere all alike
- 41 As if we had them not: Spirits are not finely touch'd,
- But to fine issues: nor nature neuer lends
- The smallest scruple of her excellence,
- 44 But like a thrifty goddesse, she determines
- 45 Her selfe the glory of a creditour,
- Both thanks, and vse; but I do bend my speech [
- To one that can my part in him aduertise;
- 48 Hold therefore *Angelo*:
- In our remoue, be thou at full, our selfe:
- 50 Mortallitie and Mercie in Vienna
- 51 Liue in thy tongue, and heart: Old *Escalus*
- 52 Though first in question, is thy secondary.
- 53 Take thy Commission.
- 54 Ang. Now good my Lord
- Let there be some more test, made of my mettle,
- 56 Before so noble, and so great a figure
- 57 Be stamp't vpon it.
- 58 Duk. No more euasion:
- We have with a leaven'd, and prepared choice
- 60 Proceeded to you; therefore take your honors:
- Our haste from hence is of so quicke condition,
- That it prefers it selfe, and leaves vnquestion'd
- 63 Matters of needfull value: We shall write to you
- As time, and our concernings shall importune,
- How it goes with vs, and doe looke to know
- What doth befall you here. So fare you well:
- To th' hopefull execution doe I leaue you,
- 68 Of your Commissions.
- 69 Ang. Yet giue leaue (my Lord,)
- 70 That we may bring you something on the way.
- 71 Duk. My haste may not admit it,
- Nor neede you (on mine honor) haue to doe
- With any scruple: your scope is as mine owne,
- 74 So to inforce, or qualifie the Lawes
- As to your soule seemes good: Giue me your hand,
- 76 Ile priuily away: I loue the people,
- But doe not like to stage me to their eyes:
- 78 Though it doe well, I doe not rellish well
- 79 Their lowd applause, and Aues vehement:
- Nor doe I thinke the man of safe discretion
- That do's affect it. Once more fare you well.
- 82 Ang. The heavens give safety to your purposes.
- 83 Esc. Lead forth, and bring you backe in happi-nesse.
- 84 *Exit*.
- 85 Duk. I thanke you, fare you well.

- 86 Esc. I shall desire you, Sir, to give me leave
- To have free speech with you; and it concernes me
- To looke into the bottome of my place:
- A powre I haue, but of what strength and nature,
- 90 I am not yet instructed.
- 91 Ang. 'Tis so with me: Let vs with-draw together,
- 92 And we may soone our satisfaction haue
- 93 Touching that point.
- 94 Esc. Ile wait vpon your honor. Exeunt. [F1v

#### Scena Secunda.

- 96 Enter Lucio, and two other Gentlemen.
- 97 Luc. If the Duke, with the other Dukes, come not to
- omposition with the King of *Hungary*, why then all the
- 99 Dukes fall vpon the King.
- 100 1.Gent. Heauen grant vs its peace, but not the King
- 101 of Hungaries.
- 102 2.*Gent*. Amen.
- 103 Luc. Thou conclud'st like the Sanctimonious Pirat,
- that went to sea with the ten Commandements, but
- scrap'd one out of the Table.
- 106 2. Gent. Thou shalt not Steale?
- 107 Luc. I, that he raz'd.
- 1. 108 1. Gent. Why? 'twas a commandement, to command
- the Captaine and all the rest from their functions: they
- put forth to steale: There's not a Souldier of vs all, that
- in the thanks- giuing before meate, do rallish the petition
- well, that praies for peace.
- 2. *Gent.* I neuer heard any Souldier dislike it.
- 114 Luc. I beleeue thee: for I thinke thou neuer was't
- 115 where Grace was said.
- 116 2. Gent. No? a dozen times at least.
- 118 *Luc*. In any proportion: or in any language.
- 120 *Luc.* I, why not? Grace, is Grace, despight of all con-trouersie:
- as for example; Thou thy selfe art a wicked
- villaine, despight of all Grace.
- 1.3 1. Gent. Well: there went but a paire of sheeres be-tweene
- 124 vs.
- 125 Luc. I grant: as there may between the Lists, and
- the Veluet. Thou art the List.

128 thou'rt a three pild- peece I warrant thee: I had as liefe 129 be a Lyst of an English Kersey, as be pil'd, as thou art pil'd, for a French Veluet. Do I speake feelingly now? 130 Luc. I thinke thou do'st: and indeed with most pain-full 131 feeling of thy speech: I will, out of thine owne con-fession, 132 learne to begin thy health; but, whilst I liue for-get 133 to drinke after thee. 134 1.Gen. I think I have done my selfe wrong, have I not? 135 2. Gent. Yes, that thou hast; whether thou art tainted, 136 or free. Enter Bawde. 137 138 Luc. Behold, behold, where Madam Mitigation comes. I haue purchas'd as many diseases vnder her Roofe, 139 140 As come to 2. Gent. To what, I pray? 141 142 Luc. Iudge. 2. Gent. To three thousand Dollours a yeare. 143 144 1. Gent. I, and more. Luc. A French crowne more. 145 146 1. Gent. Thou art alwayes figuring diseases in me; but thou art full of error, I am sound. 147 Luc. Nay, not (as one would say) healthy: but so 148 149 sound, as things that are hollow; thy bones are hollow; Impiety has made a feast of thee. 150 1. Gent. How now, which of your hips has the most 151 152 profound Ciatica? Bawd. Well, well: there's one yonder arrested, and 153 carried to prison, was worth fiue thousand of you all. 154 2. Gent. Who's that I pray'thee? 155 Bawd. Marry Sir, that's Claudio, Signior Claudio. [ 156 1. Gent. Claudio to prison? 'tis not so. 157 Bawd. Nay, but I know 'tis so: I saw him arrested: 158 saw him carried away: and which is more, within these 159 three daies his head to be chop'd off. 160 Luc. But, after all this fooling, I would not haue it so: 161 Art thou sure of this? 162 163 Bawd. I am too sure of it: and it is for getting Madam Iulietta with childe. 164 Luc. Beleeue me this may be: he promis'd to meete 165 me two howres since, and he was euer precise in promise 166 167 keeping. 2. Gent. Besides you know, it drawes somthing neere 168 169 to the speech we had to such a purpose. 1. Gent. But most of all agreeing with the proclamatio[n]. 170 171 Luc. Away: let's goe learne the truth of it. Exit. Bawd. Thus, what with the war; what with the sweat, 172 what with the gallowes, and what with pouerty, I am 173

Custom- shrunke. How now? what's the newes with 174 you. Enter Clowne. 175 Clo. Yonder man is carried to prison. 176 Baw. Well: what has he done? 177 Clo. A Woman. 178 Baw. But what's his offence? 179 180 Clo. Groping for Trowts, in a peculiar Riuer. Baw. What? is there a maid with child by him? 181 Clo. No: but there's a woman with maid by him: 182 you have not heard of the proclamation, have you? 183 Baw. What proclamation, man? 184 185 Clow. All howses in the Suburbs of Vienna must bee 186 pluck'd downe. Bawd. And what shall become of those in the Citie? 187 Clow. They shall stand for seed: they had gon down 188 to, but that a wise Burger put in for them. 189 190 Bawd. But shall all our houses of resort in the Sub-urbs be puld downe? 191 192 Clow. To the ground, Mistris. Bawd. Why heere's a change indeed in the Common-wealth: 193 194 what shall become of me? 195 Clow. Come: feare not you; good Counsellors lacke 196 no Clients: though you change your place, you neede not change your Trade: Ile bee your Tapster still; cou-rage, 197 198 there will bee pitty taken on you; you that haue worne your eyes almost out in the seruice, you will bee 199 200 considered. 201 Bawd. What's to doe heere, Thomas Tapster? let's

## Scena Tertia.

202

203

204

withdraw?

Enter Prouost, Claudio, Iuliet, Officers, Lucio, & 2.Gent. 206 Cla. Fellow, why do'st thou show me thus to th' world? 207 Beare me to prison, where I am committed. 208 Pro. I do it not in euill disposition, 209 210 But from Lord Angelo by speciall charge. Clau. Thus can the demy- god (Authority) 211 212 Make vs pay downe, for our offence, by waight The words of heauen; on whom it will, it will, 213 214 On whom it will not (soe) yet still 'tis iust. Luc. Why how now Claudio? whence comes this re-|(straint. 215

Clo. Here comes Signior Claudio, led by the Prouost

to prison: and there's Madam Iuliet. Exeunt.

Cla. From too much liberty, (my Lucio) Liberty 216 217 As surfet is the father of much fast, So euery Scope by the immoderate vse 218 Turnes to restraint: Our Natures doe pursue [F2 219 Like Rats that rauyn downe their proper Bane, 220 A thirsty euill, and when we drinke, we die. 221 222 Luc. If I could speake so wisely vnder an arrest, I would send for certaine of my Creditors: and yet, to say 223 the truth, I had as lief haue the foppery of freedome, as 224 the mortality of imprisonment: what's thy offence, 225 226 Claudio? 227 Cla. What (but to speake of) would offend againe. Luc. What, is't murder? 228 Cla. No. 229 230 Luc. Lecherie? 231 Cla. Call it so. 232 Pro. Away, Sir, you must goe. 233 Cla. One word, good friend: 234 Lucio, a word with you. Luc. A hundred: 235 If they'll doe you any good: Is *Lechery* so look'd after? 236 Cla. Thus stands it with me: vpon a true contract 237 238 I got possession of *Iulietas* bed, 239 You know the Lady, she is fast my wife, 240 Saue that we doe the denunciation lacke Of outward Order. This we came not to, 241 242 Onely for propogation of a Dowre 243 Remaining in the Coffer of her friends, From whom we thought it meet to hide our Loue 244 Till Time had made them for vs. But it chances 245 The stealth of our most mutuall entertainment 246 247 With Character too grosse, is writ on Iuliet. *Luc*. With childe, perhaps? 248 249 Cla. Vnhappely, euen so. And the new Deputie, now for the Duke, 250 251 Whether it be the fault and glimpse of newnes, 252 Or whether that the body publique, be 253 A horse whereon the Gouernor doth ride, 254 Who newly in the Seate, that it may know 255 He can command; lets it strait feele the spur: Whether the Tirranny be in his place, 256 257 Or in his Eminence that fills it vp 258 I stagger in: But this new Gouernor 259 Awakes me all the inrolled penalties Which haue (like vn- scowr'd Armor) hung by th' wall 260

So long, that ninteene Zodiacks have gone round,

261

- 6 -

- 262 And none of them beene worne; and for a name
- Now puts the drowsie and neglected Act
- 264 Freshly on me: 'tis surely for a name.
- 265 Luc. I warrant it is: And thy head stands so tickle on
- 266 thy shoulders, that a milke- maid, if she be in loue, may
- sigh it off: Send after the Duke, and appeale to him.
- *Cla.* I haue done so, but hee's not to be found.
- 269 I pre'thee (*Lucio*) doe me this kinde seruice:
- 270 This day, my sister should the Cloyster enter,
- 271 And there receive her approbation.
- 272 Acquaint her with the danger of my state,
- 273 Implore her, in my voice, that she make friends
- To the strict deputie: bid her selfe assay him,
- 275 I have great hope in that: for in her youth
- 276 There is a prone and speechlesse dialect,
- 277 Such as moue men: beside, she hath prosperous Art
- 278 When she will play with reason, and discourse,
- 279 And well she can perswade.
- 280 *Luc.* I pray shee may; aswell for the encouragement
- of the like, which else would stand vnder greeuous im-position:
- as for the enioping of thy life, who I would be
- sorry should bee thus foolishly lost, at a game of ticke-tacke:
- 284 Ile to her.
- 285 Cla. I thanke you good friend Lucio. [
- 286 *Luc*. Within two houres.
- 287 Cla. Come Officer, away. Exeunt.

## Scena Quarta.

- 289 Enter Duke and Frier Thomas.
- 290 Duk. No: holy Father, throw away that thought,
- 291 Beleeue not that the dribling dart of Loue
- 292 Can pierce a compleat bosome: why, I desire thee
- 293 To give me secret harbour, hath a purpose
- 294 More graue, and wrinkled, then the aimes, and ends
- 295 Of burning youth.
- 296 Fri. May your Grace speake of it?
- 297 Duk. My holy Sir, none better knowes then you
- 298 How I have euer lou'd the life remoued
- 299 And held in idle price, to haunt assemblies
- 300 Where youth, and cost, witlesse brauery keepes.
- 301 I have deliverd to Lord *Angelo*
- 302 (A man of stricture and firme abstinence)
- 303 My absolute power, and place here in *Vienna*,

- 304 And he supposes me trauaild to *Poland*,
- 305 (For so I have strewd it in the common eare)
- 306 And so it is receiu'd: Now (pious Sir)
- 307 You will demand of me, why I do this.
- 308 Fri. Gladly, my Lord.
- 309 Duk. We have strict Statutes, and most biting Laws,
- 310 (The needfull bits and curbes to headstrong weedes,)
- Which for this foureteene yeares, we have let slip,
- 312 Euen like an ore- growne Lyon in a Caue
- 313 That goes not out to prey: Now, as fond Fathers,
- 314 Hauing bound vp the threatning twigs of birch,
- 315 Onely to sticke it in their childrens sight,
- 316 For terror, not to vse: in time the rod
- More mock'd, then fear'd: so our Decrees,
- 318 Dead to infliction, to themselues are dead,
- 319 And libertie, plucks Iustice by the nose;
- 320 The Baby beates the Nurse, and quite athwart
- 321 Goes all decorum.
- 322 Fri. It rested in your Grace
- 323 To vnloose this tyde- vp Iustice, when you pleas'd:
- 324 And it in you more dreadfull would have seem'd
- 325 Then in Lord Angelo.
- 326 Duk. I doe feare: too dreadfull:
- 327 Sith 'twas my fault, to give the people scope,
- 328 'Twould be my tirrany to strike and gall them,
- 329 For what I bid them doe: For, we bid this be done
- 330 When euill deedes haue their permissiue passe,
- 331 And not the punishment: therefore indeede (my father)
- 332 I haue on Angelo impos'd the office,
- 333 Who may in th' ambush of my name, strike home,
- 334 And yet, my nature neuer in the sight
- To do in slander: And to behold his sway
- 336 I will, as 'twere a brother of your Order,
- 337 Visit both Prince, and People: Therefore I pre'thee
- 338 Supply me with the habit, and instruct me
- How I may formally in person beare
- 340 Like a true *Frier*: Moe reasons for this action
- 341 At our more leysure, shall I render you;
- Onely, this one: Lord *Angelo* is precise,
- 343 Stands at a guard with Enuie: scarce confesses
- 344 That his blood flowes: or that his appetite
- 345 Is more to bread then stone: hence shall we see
- 346 If power change purpose: what our Seemers be. Exit. [F2v

## Scena Quinta.

- 348 Enter Isabell and Francisca a Nun.
- 349 *Isa.* And haue you *Nuns* no farther priuiledges?
- 350 Nun. Are not these large enough?
- 351 *Isa.* Yes truely; I speake not as desiring more,
- 352 But rather wishing a more strict restraint
- 353 Vpon the Sisterhood, the Votarists of Saint *Clare*.
- 354 Lucio within.
- 355 *Luc.* Hoa? peace be in this place.
- 356 *Isa.* Who's that which cals?
- Nun. It is a mans voice: gentle Isabella
- 358 Turne you the key, and know his businesse of him;
- 359 You may; I may not: you are yet vnsworne:
- When you have vowd, you must not speake with men,
- 361 But in the presence of the *Prioresse*;
- Then if you speake, you must not show your face;
- 363 Or if you show your face, you must not speake.
- 364 He cals againe: I pray you answere him.
- 365 *Isa.* Peace and prosperitie: who is't that cals?
- 366 Luc. Haile Virgin, (if you be) as those cheeke- Roses
- Proclaime you are no lesse: can you so steed me,
- 368 As bring me to the sight of *Isabella*,
- 369 A Nouice of this place, and the faire Sister
- 370 To her vnhappie brother *Claudio*?
- 371 Isa. Why her vnhappy Brother? Let me aske,
- 372 The rather for I now must make you know
- 373 I am that *Isabella*, and his Sister.
- 374 Luc. Gentle & faire: your Brother kindly greets you;
- Not to be weary with you; he's in prison.
- 376 *Isa.* Woe me; for what?
- 377 Luc. For that, which if my selfe might be his Iudge,
- 378 He should receive his punishment, in thankes:
- 379 He hath got his friend with childe.
- 380 *Isa.* Sir, make me not your storie.
- 381 *Luc.* 'Tis true; I would not, though 'tis my familiar sin,
- With Maids to seeme the Lapwing, and to iest
- Tongue, far from heart: play with all Virgins so:
- I hold you as a thing en- skied, and sainted,
- 385 By your renouncement, an imortall spirit
- 386 And to be talk'd with in sincerity,
- 387 As with a Saint.
- 388 *Isa.* You doe blaspheme the good, in mocking me.
- 389 Luc. Doe not beleeue it: fewnes, and truth; tis thus,
- 390 Your brother, and his louer haue embrac'd;
- 391 As those that feed, grow full: as blossoming Time

- 392 That from the seednes, the bare fallow brings
- 393 To teeming foyson: euen so her plenteous wombe
- 394 Expresseth his full Tilth, and husbandry.
- 395 *Isa.* Some one with childe by him? my cosen *Iuliet*?
- 396 *Luc*. Is she your cosen?
- 397 *Isa.* Adoptedly, as schoole- maids change their names
- 398 By vaine, though apt affection.
- 399 *Luc*. She it is.
- 400 *Isa*. Oh, let him marry her.
- 401 *Luc*. This is the point.
- 402 The Duke is very strangely gone from hence;
- 403 Bore many gentlemen (my selfe being one)
- In hand, and hope of action: but we doe learne,
- By those that know the very Nerues of State,
- 406 His giuing- out, were of an infinite distance
- 407 From his true meant designe: vpon his place,
- 408 (And with full line of his authority)
- 409 Gouernes Lord Angelo; A man, whose blood
- 410 Is very snow- broth: one, who neuer feeles
- 411 The wanton stings, and motions of the sence;
- But doth rebate, and blunt his naturall edge
- 413 With profits of the minde: Studie, and fast
- 414 He (to giue feare to vse, and libertie,
- Which haue, for long, run- by the hideous law,
- 416 As Myce, by Lyons) hath pickt out an act,
- Vnder whose heavy sence, your brothers life
- 418 Fals into forfeit: he arrests him on it,
- 419 And followes close the rigor of the Statute
- 420 To make him an example: all hope is gone,
- Vnlesse you have the grace, by your faire praier
- 422 To soften *Angelo*: And that's my pith of businesse
- 'Twixt you, and your poore brother.
- 424 Isa. Doth he so,
- 425 Seeke his life?
- 426 *Luc*. Has censur'd him already,
- 427 And as I heare, the Prouost hath a warrant
- 428 For's execution.
- 429 *Isa.* Alas: what poore
- 430 Abilitie's in me, to doe him good.
- 431 *Luc*. Assay the powre you haue.
- 432 *Isa.* My power? alas, I doubt.
- 433 *Luc.* Our doubts are traitors
- 434 And makes vs loose the good we oft might win,
- 435 By fearing to attempt: Goe to Lord *Angelo*
- 436 And let him learne to know, when Maidens sue
- 437 Men giue like gods: but when they weepe and kneele,

- 438 All their petitions, are as freely theirs
- 439 As they themselues would owe them.
- 440 *Isa*. Ile see what I can doe.
- 441 *Luc*. But speedily.
- 442 *Isa.* I will about it strait;
- No longer staying, but to give the Mother
- Notice of my affaire: I humbly thanke you:
- 445 Commend me to my brother: soone at night
- 446 Ile send him certaine word of my successe.
- 447 *Luc*. I take my leaue of you.
- 448 *Isa.* Good sir, adieu. *Exeunt*.

#### Actus Secundus. Scoena Prima.

- 450 Enter Angelo, Escalus, and seruants, Iustice.
- 451 Ang. We must not make a scar- crow of the Law,
- 452 Setting it vp to feare the Birds of prey,
- 453 And let it keepe one shape, till custome make it
- 454 Their pearch, and not their terror.
- 455 *Esc.* I, but yet
- 456 Let vs be keene, and rather cut a little
- Then fall, and bruise to death: alas, this gentleman
- Whom I would saue, had a most noble father,
- 459 Let but your honour know
- 460 (Whom I beleeue to be most strait in vertue)
- That in the working of your owne affections,
- 462 Had time coheard with Place, or place with wishing,
- 463 Or that the resolute acting of our blood
- 464 Could have attaind th' effect of your owne purpose,
- Whether you had not sometime in your life
- 466 Er'd in this point, which now you censure him,
- 467 And puld the Law vpon you.
- 468 Ang. 'Tis one thing to be tempted (Escalus) [F3
- 469 Another thing to fall: I not deny
- 470 The Iury passing on the Prisoners life
- 471 May in the sworne- twelue haue a thiefe, or two
- 472 Guiltier then him they try; what's open made to Iustice,
- That Iustice ceizes; What knowes the Lawes
- That theeues do passe on theeues? 'Tis very pregnant,
- The Iewell that we finde, we stoope, and take't,
- 476 Because we see it; but what we doe not see,
- 477 We tread vpon, and neuer thinke of it.
- 478 You may not so extenuate his offence,
- 479 For I have had such faults; but rather tell me

```
480
      When I, that censure him, do so offend,
481
      Let mine owne Iudgement patterne out my death,
      And nothing come in partiall. Sir, he must dye.
482
      Enter Prouost.
483
        Esc. Be it as your wisedome will.
484
        Ang. Where is the Prouost?
485
        Pro. Here if it like your honour.
486
487
        Ang. See that Claudio
      Be executed by nine to morrow morning,
488
      Bring him his Confessor, let him be prepar'd,
489
      For that's the vtmost of his pilgrimage.
490
491
        Esc. Well: heaven forgiue him; and forgiue vs all:
      Some rise by sinne, and some by vertue fall:
492
      Some run from brakes of Ice, and answere none.
493
      And some condemned for a fault alone.
494
495
      Enter Elbow, Froth, Clowne, Officers.
496
        Elb. Come, bring them away: if these be good peo-ple
      in a Common- weale, that doe nothing but vse their
497
498
      abuses in common houses, I know no law: bring them
499
      away.
        Ang. How now Sir, what's your name? And what's
500
      the matter?
501
502
        Elb. If it please your honour, I am the poore Dukes
      Constable, and my name is Elbow; I doe leane vpon Iu-stice
503
504
      Sir, and doe bring in here before your good honor,
      two notorious Benefactors.
505
        Ang. Benefactors? Well: What Benefactors are they?
506
507
      Are they not Malefactors?
        Elb. If it please your honour, I know not well what
508
      they are: But precise villaines they are, that I am sure of,
509
      and void of all prophanation in the world, that good
510
      Christians ought to haue.
511
        Esc. This comes off well: here's a wise Officer.
512
        Ang. Goe to: What quality are they of? Elbow is
513
      your name?
514
      Why do'st thou not speake Elbow?
515
        Clo. He cannot Sir: he's out at Elbow.
516
517
        Ang. What are you Sir?
        Elb. He Sir: a Tapster Sir: parcell Baud: one that
518
      serues a bad woman: whose house Sir was (as they say)
519
      pluckt downe in the Suborbs: and now shee professes a
520
521
      hot-house; which, I thinke is a very ill house too.
        Esc. How know you that?
522
523
        Elb. My wife Sir? whom I detest before heauen, and
      your honour.
524
        Esc. How? thy wife?
525
```

Elb. I Sir: whom I thanke heaven is an honest wo-man. 526 528 Esc. Do'st thou detest her therefore? 529 Elb. I say sir, I will detest my selfe also, as well as she, that this house, if it be not a Bauds house, it is pitty of her 530 life, for it is a naughty house. 531 Esc. How do'st thou know that, Constable? 532 Elb. Marry sir, by my wife, who, if she had bin a wo-man 533 Cardinally giuen, might haue bin accus'd in forni-cation, 534 adultery, and all vncleanlinesse there. 535 *Esc.* By the womans meanes? 536 537 Elb. I sir, by Mistris Ouer-dons meanes: but as she spit in his face, so she defide him. 538 Clo. Sir, if it please your honor, this is not so. 539 Elb. Proue it before these varlets here, thou honora-ble 540 541 man, proue it. *Esc.* Doe you heare how he misplaces? 542 543 Clo. Sir, she came in great with childe: and longing (sauing your honors reuerence) for stewd prewyns; sir, 544 we had but two in the house, which at that very distant 545 time stood, as it were in a fruit dish (a dish of some three 546 pence; your honours have seene such dishes) they are not 547 China- dishes, but very good dishes. 548 Esc. Go too: go too: no matter for the dish sir. 549 Clo. No indeede sir not of a pin; you are therein in 550 the right: but, to the point: As I say, this Mistris Elbow, 551 being (as I say) with childe, and being great bellied, and 552 longing (as I said) for prewyns: and hauing but two in 553 the dish (as I said) Master Froth here, this very man, ha-uing 554 eaten the rest (as I said) & (as I say) paying for them 555 very honestly: for, as you know Master Froth, I could not 556 giue you three pence againe. 557 Fro. No indeede. 558 Clo. Very well: you being then (if you be remem-bred) 559 cracking the stones of the foresaid prewyns. 560 Fro. I, so I did indeede. 561 Clo. Why, very well: I telling you then (if you be 562 remembred) that such a one, and such a one, were past 563 cure of the thing you wot of, vnlesse they kept very good 564 diet, as I told you. 565 Fro. All this is true. 566 Clo. Why very well then. 567 568 Esc. Come: you are a tedious foole: to the purpose: what was done to Elbowes wife, that hee hath cause to 569 complaine of? Come me to what was done to her. 570

Clo. Sir, your honor cannot come to that yet.

Esc. No sir, nor I meane it not.

571

572

573 Clo. Sir, but you shall come to it, by your honours leaue: And I beseech you, looke into Master Froth here 574 sir, a man of foure- score pound a yeare; whose father 575 died at Hallowmas: Was't not at Hallowmas Master 576 577 Froth? Fro. Allhallond- Eue. 578 Clo. Why very well: I hope here be truthes: he Sir, 579 sitting (as I say) in a lower chaire, Sir, 'twas in the bunch 580 of Grapes, where indeede you have a delight to sit, have 581 you not? 582 Fro. I have so, because it is an open roome, and good 583 for winter. 584 585 *Clo.* Why very well then: I hope here be truthes. Ang. This will last out a night in Russia 586 When nights are longest there: Ile take my leaue, 587 And leave you to the hearing of the cause; 588 589 Hoping youle finde good cause to whip them all. Exit. Esc. I thinke no lesse: good morrow to your Lord-ship. 590 Now Sir, come on: What was done to Elbowes 591 wife, once more? 592 *Clo.* Once Sir? there was nothing done to her once. 593 Elb. I beseech you Sir, aske him what this man did to 594 my wife. 595 596 *Clo.* I beseech your honor, aske me. 597 Esc. Well sir, what did this Gentleman to her? Clo. I beseech you sir, looke in this Gentlemans face: 598 good Master Froth looke vpon his honor; 'tis for a good 599 purpose: doth your honor marke his face? [F3v 600 Esc. I sir, very well. 601 602 Clo. Nay, I beseech you marke it well. Esc. Well, I doe so. 603 604 Clo. Doth your honor see any harme in his face? 605 Esc. Why no. 606 Clo. Ile be supposed vpon a booke, his face is the worst thing about him: good then: if his face be the worst 607 608 thing about him, how could Master Froth doe the Con-stables wife any harme? I would know that of your 609 610 honour. Esc. He's in the right (Constable) what say you to it? 611 Elb. First, and it like you, the house is a respected 612 house; next, this is a respected fellow; and his Mistris is 613 614 a respected woman. Clo. By this hand Sir, his wife is a more respected per-son 615 then any of vs all. 616 Elb. Varlet, thou lyest; thou lyest wicked varlet: the 617 time is yet to come that shee was euer respected with 618

man, woman, or childe. 619 Clo. Sir, she was respected with him, before he mar-ried 620 621 with her. 622 *Esc.* Which is the wiser here; *Iustice* or *Iniquitie*? Is 623 this true? Elb. O thou caytiffe: O thou varlet: O thou wick-ed 624 625 Hanniball; I respected with her, before I was married to her? If euer I was respected with her, or she with me, 626 let not your worship thinke mee the poore *Dukes* Offi-cer: 627 proue this, thou wicked Hanniball, or ile haue 628 mine action of battry on thee. 629 Esc. If he tooke you a box o'th' eare, you might haue 630 your action of slander too. 631 Elb. Marry I thanke your good worship for it: what 632 is't your Worships pleasure I shall doe with this wick-ed 633 Caitiffe? 634 635 Esc. Truly Officer, because he hath some offences in him, that thou wouldst discouer, if thou couldst, let him 636 continue in his courses, till thou knowst what they are. 637 638 Elb. Marry I thanke your worship for it: Thou seest thou wicked varlet now, what's come vpon thee. Thou 639 art to continue now thou Varlet, thou art to continue. 640 *Esc.* Where were you borne, friend? 641 642 Froth. Here in Vienna, Sir. 643 Esc. Are you of fourescore pounds a yeere? 644 Froth. Yes, and't please you sir. 645 Esc. So: what trade are you of, sir? Clo. A Tapster, a poore widdowes Tapster. 646 Esc. Your Mistris name? 647 Clo. Mistris Ouer-don. 648 Esc. Hath she had any more then one husband? 649 650 Clo. Nine, sir: Ouer-don by the last. Esc. Nine? come hether to me, Master Froth; Master 651 Froth, I would not have you acquainted with Tapsters; 652 they will draw you Master Froth, and you wil hang them: 653 654 get you gon, and let me heare no more of you. Fro. I thanke your worship: for mine owne part, I 655 656 neuer come into any roome in a Tap-house, but I am drawne in. 657 Esc. Well: no more of it Master Froth: farewell: 658 Come you hether to me, Mr. Tapster: what's your name 659 Mr. Tapster? 660 Clo. Pompey. 661 662 Esc. What else? Clo. Bum, Sir. 663 Esc. Troth, and your bum is the greatest thing about 664

you, so that in the beastliest sence, you are *Pompey* the 665 great; Pompey, you are partly a bawd, Pompey; howso-euer 666 you colour it in being a Tapster, are you not? come, 667 tell me true, it shall be the better for you. 668 Clo. Truly sir, I am a poore fellow that would liue. 669 Esc. How would you live Pompey? by being a bawd? 670 what doe you thinke of the trade *Pompey*? is it a lawfull 671 trade? 672 Clo. If the Law would allow it, sir. 673 Esc. But the Law will not allow it Pompey; nor it 674 675 shall not be allowed in Vienna. Clo. Do's your Worship meane to geld and splay all 676 the youth of the City? 677 Esc. No, Pompey. 678 Clo. Truely Sir, in my poore opinion they will too't 679 then: if your worship will take order for the drabs and 680 681 the knaues, you need not to feare the bawds. *Esc.* There is pretty orders beginning I can tell you: 682 It is but heading, and hanging. 683 Clo. If you head, and hang all that offend that way 684 but for ten yeare together; you'll be glad to giue out a 685 Commission for more heads: if this law hold in Vienna 686 ten yeare, ile rent the fairest house in it after three pence 687 a Bay: if you liue to see this come to passe, say *Pompey* 688 told you so. 689 Esc. Thanke you good Pompey; and in requitall of 690 your prophesie, harke you: I aduise you let me not finde 691 you before me againe vpon any complaint whatsoeuer; 692 no, not for dwelling where you doe: if I doe Pompey, I 693 694 shall beat you to your Tent, and proue a shrewd Caesar to you: in plaine dealing *Pompey*, I shall have you whipt; 695 so for this time, *Pompey*, fare you well. 696 Clo. I thanke your Worship for your good counsell; 697 but I shall follow it as the flesh and fortune shall better 698 determine. Whip me? no, no, let Carman whip his Iade, 699 The valiant heart's not whipt out of his trade. Exit. 700 701 Esc. Come hether to me, Master Elbow: come hither 702 Master Constable: how long haue you bin in this place of Constable? 703 704 Elb. Seuen yeere, and a halfe sir. Esc. I thought by the readinesse in the office, you had 705 706 continued in it some time: you say seauen yeares toge-ther. Elb. And a halfe sir. 708 709 Esc. Alas, it hath beene great paines to you: they do you wrong to put you so oft vpon't. Are there not men 710 in your Ward sufficient to serue it? 711

- 712 Elb. 'Faith sir, few of any wit in such matters: as they
- are chosen, they are glad to choose me for them; I do it
- for some peece of money, and goe through with all.
- 715 Esc. Looke you bring mee in the names of some sixe
- or seuen, the most sufficient of your parish.
- 717 Elb. To your Worships house sir?
- 718 Esc. To my house: fare you well: what's a clocke,
- 719 thinke you?
- 720 *Iust*. Eleuen, Sir.
- 721 Esc. I pray you home to dinner with me.
- 722 *Iust*. I humbly thanke you.
- 723 Esc. It grieues me for the death of Claudio
- But there's no remedie:
- 725 *Iust.* Lord *Angelo* is seuere.
- 726 Esc. It is but needfull.
- 727 Mercy is not it selfe, that oft lookes so,
- 728 Pardon is still the nurse of second woe:
- 729 But yet, poore *Claudio*; there is no remedie.
- 730 Come Sir. Exeunt. [F4

#### Scena Secunda.

- 732 Enter Prouost, Seruant.
- 733 Ser. Hee's hearing of a Cause; he will come straight,
- 734 I'le tell him of you.
- 735 *Pro.* 'Pray you doe; Ile know
- 736 His pleasure, may be he will relent; alas
- He hath but as offended in a dreame,
- 738 All Sects, all Ages smack of this vice, and he
- 739 To die for't?
- 740 Enter Angelo.
- 741 *Ang.* Now, what's the matter *Prouost*?
- *Pro.* Is it your will *Claudio* shall die to morrow?
- Ang. Did not I tell thee yea? hadst thou not order?
- 744 Why do'st thou aske againe?
- 745 *Pro.* Lest I might be too rash:
- 746 Vnder your good correction I haue seene
- 747 When after execution, Iudgement hath
- 748 Repented ore his doome.
- 749 Ang. Goe to; let that be mine,
- 750 Doe you your office, or give vp your Place,
- 751 And you shall well be spar'd.
- 752 *Pro.* I craue your Honours pardon:
- 753 What shall be done Sir, with the groaning *Iuliet*?

754 Shee's very neere her howre. 755 Ang. Dispose of her To some more fitter place; and that with speed. 756 Ser. Here is the sister of the man condemn'd, 757 Desires accesse to you. 758 Ang. Hath he a Sister? 759 Pro. I my good Lord, a very vertuous maid, 760 And to be shortlie of a Sister-hood, 761 If not alreadie. 762 Ang. Well: let her be admitted, 763 See you the Fornicatresse be remou'd, 764 Let her haue needfull, but not lauish meanes, 765 There shall be order for't. 766 Enter Lucio and Isabella. 767 Pro. 'Saue your Honour. 768 Ang. Stay a little while: y'are welcome: what's your |(will? 769 770 Isab. I am a wofull Sutor to your Honour, 'Please but your Honor heare me. 771 772 Ang. Well: what's your suite. Isab. There is a vice that most I doe abhorre, 773 774 And most desire should meet the blow of Iustice; 775 For which I would not plead, but that I must, 776 For which I must not plead, but that I am At warre, twixt will, and will not. 777 778 Ang. Well: the matter? Isab. I have a brother is condemn'd to die, 779 780 I doe beseech you let it be his fault, And not my brother. 781 *Pro.* Heauen giue thee mouing graces. 782 Ang. Condemne the fault, and not the actor of it, 783 Why euery fault's condemnd ere it be done: 784 785 Mine were the verie Cipher of a Function To fine the faults, whose fine stands in record, 786 And let goe by the Actor. 787 Isab. Oh iust, but seuere Law: 788 789 I had a brother then; heauen keepe your honour. 790 Luc. Giue't not ore so: to him againe, entreat him, Kneele downe before him, hang vpon his gowne, 791 You are too cold: if you should need a pin, 792 You could not with more tame a tongue desire it: 793 To him, I say. 794 795 Isab. Must he needs die? Ang. Maiden, no remedie. 796 797 Isab. Yes: I doe thinke that you might pardon him, And neither heauen, nor man grieue at the mercy. 798 799 Ang. I will not doe't.

```
800
        Isab. But can you if you would?
801
        Ang. Looke what I will not, that I cannot doe.
        Isab. But might you doe't & do the world no wrong
802
      If so your heart were touch'd with that remorse,
803
      As mine is to him?
804
805
        Ang. Hee's sentenc'd, tis too late.
        Luc. You are too cold.
806
        Isab. Too late? why no: I that doe speak a word
807
      May call it againe: well, beleeue this
808
      No ceremony that to great ones longs,
809
      Not the Kings Crowne; nor the deputed sword,
810
811
      The Marshalls Truncheon, nor the Iudges Robe
      Become them with one halfe so good a grace
812
      As mercie does: If he had bin as you, and you as he,
813
      You would have slipt like him, but he like you
814
      Would not have beene so sterne.
815
816
        Ang. Pray you be gone.
        Isab. I would to heauen I had your potencie,
817
      And you were Isabell: should it then be thus?
818
      No: I would tell what 'twere to be a Iudge,
819
      And what a prisoner.
820
821
        Luc. I, touch him: there's the veine.
822
        Ang. Your Brother is a forfeit of the Law,
      And you but waste your words.
823
824
        Isab. Alas, alas:
825
      Why all the soules that were, were forfeit once,
826
      And he that might the vantage best haue tooke,
      Found out the remedie: how would you be,
827
      If he, which is the top of Iudgement, should
828
      But iudge you, as you are? Oh, thinke on that,
829
      And mercie then will breathe within your lips
830
831
      Like man new made.
832
        Ang. Be you content, (faire Maid)
      It is the Law, not I, condemne your brother,
833
      Were he my kinsman, brother, or my sonne,
834
      It should be thus with him: he must die to morrow.
835
        Isab. To morrow? oh, that's sodaine,
836
837
      Spare him, spare him:
      Hee's not prepar'd for death; euen for our kitchins
838
      We kill the fowle of season: shall we serue heauen
839
      With lesse respect then we doe minister
840
841
      To our grosse- selues? good, good my Lord, bethink you;
      Who is it that hath di'd for this offence?
842
843
      There's many haue committed it.
        Luc. I, well said.
844
845
        Ang. The Law hath not bin dead, thogh it hath slept
```

```
846
      Those many had not dar'd to doe that euill
847
      If the first, that did th' Edict infringe
      Had answer'd for his deed. Now 'tis awake,
848
      Takes note of what is done, and like a Prophet
849
      Lookes in a glasse that shewes what future euils
850
      Either now, or by remissenesse, new conceiu'd,
851
      And so in progresse to be hatch'd, and borne,
852
853
      Are now to have no successive degrees,
      But here they liue to end.
854
855
        Isab. Yet shew some pittie.
856
        Ang. I shew it most of all, when I show Iustice;
      For then I pittie those I doe not know,
857
      Which a dismis'd offence, would after gaule [F4v
858
      And doe him right, that answering one foule wrong
859
      Liues not to act another. Be satisfied;
860
      Your Brother dies to morrow; be content.
861
862
        Isab. So you must be y first that gives this sentence,
      And hee, that suffers: Oh, it is excellent
863
      To haue a Giants strength: but it is tyrannous
864
      To vse it like a Giant.
865
        Luc. That's well said.
866
        Isab. Could great men thunder
867
      As Ioue himselfe do's, Ioue would neuer be quiet,
868
      For euery pelting petty Officer
869
870
      Would vse his heauen for thunder;
      Nothing but thunder: Mercifull heauen,
871
872
      Thou rather with thy sharpe and sulpherous bolt
      Splits the vn- wedgable and gnarled Oke,
873
      Then the soft Mertill: But man, proud man,
874
      Drest in a little briefe authoritie,
875
      Most ignorant of what he's most assur'd,
876
      (His glassie Essence) like an angry Ape
877
      Plaies such phantastique tricks before high heauen,
878
      As makes the Angels weepe: who with our spleenes,
879
      Would all themselues laugh mortall.
880
881
        Luc. Oh, to him, to him wench: he will relent,
      Hee's comming: I perceiue't.
882
883
        Pro. Pray heauen she win him.
        Isab. We cannot weigh our brother with our selfe,
884
      Great men may iest with Saints: tis wit in them,
885
      But in the lesse fowle prophanation.
886
887
        Luc. Thou'rt i'th right (Girle) more o'that.
        Isab. That in the Captaine's but a chollericke word,
888
889
      Which in the Souldier is flat blasphemie.
        Luc. Art auis'd o'that? more on't.
890
891
        Ang. Why doe you put these sayings vpon me?
```

892 *Isab.* Because Authoritie, though it erre like others, 893 Hath yet a kinde of medicine in it selfe That skins the vice o'th top; goe to your bosome, 894 Knock there, and aske your heart what it doth know 895 That's like my brothers fault: if it confesse 896 A natural guiltinesse, such as is his, 897 Let it not sound a thought vpon your tongue 898 Against my brothers life. 899 Ang. Shee speakes, and 'tis such sence 900 That my Sence breeds with it; fare you well. 901 Isab. Gentle my Lord, turne backe. 902 903 Ang. I will bethinke me: come againe to morrow. Isa. Hark, how Ile bribe you: good my Lord turn back. 904 905 Ang. How? bribe me? Is. I, with such gifts that heauen shall share with you. 906 907 Luc. You had mar'd all else. 908 Isab. Not with fond Sickles of the tested-gold, 909 Or Stones, whose rate are either rich, or poore 910 As fancie values them: but with true prayers, 911 That shall be vp at heauen, and enter there Ere Sunne rise: prayers from preserued soules, 912 From fasting Maides, whose mindes are dedicate 913 914 To nothing temporall. Ang. Well: come to me to morrow. 915 916 Luc. Goe to: 'tis well; away. 917 *Isab.* Heauen keepe your honour safe. 918 Ang. Amen. For I am that way going to temptation, 919 920 Where prayers crosse. 921 Isab. At what hower to morrow, Shall I attend your Lordship? 922 923 Ang. At any time 'fore- noone. 924 Isab. 'Saue your Honour. Ang. From thee: euen from thy vertue. 925 What's this? what's this? is this her fault, or mine? 926 927 The Tempter, or the Tempted, who sins most? ha? 928 Not she: nor doth she tempt: but it is I, 929 That, lying by the Violet in the Sunne, Doe as the Carrion do's, not as the flowre, 930 931 Corrupt with vertuous season: Can it be, 932 That Modesty may more betray our Sence 933 Then womans lightnesse? having waste ground enough, 934 Shall we desire to raze the Sanctuary 935 And pitch our euils there? oh fie, fie, fie:

What dost thou? or what art thou Angelo?

Dost thou desire her fowly, for those things

936

937

- 938 That make her good? oh, let her brother liue:
- 939 Theeues for their robbery haue authority,
- 940 When Iudges steale themselues: what, doe I loue her,
- That I desire to heare her speake againe?
- And feast vpon her eyes? what is't I dreame on?
- 943 Oh cunning enemy, that to catch a Saint,
- 944 With Saints dost bait thy hooke: most dangerous
- 945 Is that temptation, that doth goad vs on
- 946 To sinne, in louing vertue: neuer could the Strumpet
- 947 With all her double vigor, Art, and Nature
- 948 Once stir my temper: but this vertuous Maid
- 949 Subdues me quite: Euer till now
- 950 When men were fond, I smild, and wondred how. Exit.

## Scena Tertia.

- 952 Enter Duke and Prouost.
- 953 Duke. Haile to you, Prouost, so I thinke you are.
- *Pro.* I am the Prouost: whats your will, good Frier?
- 955 Duke. Bound by my charity, and my blest order,
- 956 I come to visite the afflicted spirits
- 957 Here in the prison: doe me the common right
- To let me see them: and to make me know
- 959 The nature of their crimes, that I may minister
- 960 To them accordingly.
- *Pro.* I would do more then that, if more were needfull
- 962 Enter Iuliet.
- 263 Looke here comes one: a Gentlewoman of mine,
- Who falling in the flawes of her owne youth,
- 965 Hath blisterd her report: She is with childe,
- And he that got it, sentenc'd: a yong man,
- 967 More fit to doe another such offence,
- 968 Then dye for this.
- 969 *Duk.* When must he dye?
- 970 *Pro*. As I do thinke to morrow.
- 971 I haue prouided for you, stay a while
- 972 And you shall be conducted.
- 973 Duk. Repent you (faire one) of the sin you carry?
- 974 *Iul.* I doe; and beare the shame most patiently.
- 975 Du. Ile teach you how you shal araign your conscie[n]ce
- 976 And try your penitence, if it be sound,
- 977 Or hollowly put on.
- 978 *Iul.* Ile gladly learne.
- 979 Duk. Loue you the man that wrong'd you?

980 *Iul.* Yes, as I loue the woman that wrong'd him. 981 Duk. So then it seemes your most offence full act Was mutually committed. 982 *Iul*. Mutually. 983 Duk. Then was your sin of heauier kinde then his. 984 Iul. I doe confesse it, and repent it (Father.) [F5 985 986 Duk. 'Tis meet so (daughter) but least you do repent As that the sin hath brought you to this shame, 987 Which sorrow is alwaies toward our selues, not heauen, 988 Showing we would not spare heauen, as we loue it, 989 But as we stand in feare. 990 991 *Iul*. I doe repent me, as it is an euill, 992 And take the shame with ioy. Duke. There rest: 993 Your partner (as I heare) must die to morrow, 994 995 And I am going with instruction to him: 996 Grace goe with you, Benedicite. Exit.

Iul. Must die to morrow? oh iniurious Loue

That respits me a life, whose very comfort

Pro. 'Tis pitty of him. Exeunt.

Is still a dying horror.

Scena Quarta.

997 998

999 1000

1020

1021

Enter Seruant.

1002 Enter Angelo. An. When I would pray, & think, I thinke, and pray 1003 To seuerall subjects: heaven hath my empty words, 1004 1005 Whilst my Inuention, hearing not my Tongue, Anchors on *Isabell*: heaven in my mouth, 1006 As if I did but onely chew his name, 1007 And in my heart the strong and swelling euill 1008 Of my conception: the state whereon I studied 1009 Is like a good thing, being often read 1010 Growne feard, and tedious: yea, my Grauitie 1011 Wherein (let no man heare me) I take pride, 1012 1013 Could I, with boote, change for an idle plume 1014 Which the ayre beats for vaine: oh place, oh forme, 1015 How often dost thou with thy case, thy habit 1016 Wrench awe from fooles, and tye the wiser soules To thy false seeming? Blood, thou art blood, 1017 Let's write good Angell on the Deuills horne 1018 'Tis not the Deuills Crest: how now? who's there? 1019

Ser. One Isabell, a Sister, desires accesse to you.

```
1022
        Ang. Teach her the way: oh, heauens
1023
      Why doe's my bloud thus muster to my heart,
      Making both it vnable for it selfe,
1024
      And dispossessing all my other parts
1025
      Of necessary fitnesse?
1026
      So play the foolish throngs with one that swounds,
1027
1028
      Come all to help him, and so stop the ayre
      By which hee should reuiue: and euen so
1029
      The generall subject to a wel- wisht King
1030
      Quit their owne part, and in obsequious fondnesse
1031
      Crowd to his presence, where their vn- taught loue
1032
1033
      Must needs appear offence: how now faire Maid.
1034
      Enter Isabella.
        Isab. I am come to know your pleasure.
1035
        An. That you might know it, wold much better please |(me,
1036
      Then to demand what 'tis: your Brother cannot liue.
1037
1038
        Isab. Euen so: heauen keepe your Honor.
        Ang. Yet may he liue a while: and it may be
1039
1040
      As long as you, or I: yet he must die.
        Isab. Vnder your Sentence?
1041
        Ang. Yea.
1042
1043
        Isab. When, I beseech you: that in his Reprieue
1044
      (Longer, or shorter) he may be so fitted
      That his soule sicken not.
1045
1046
        Ang. Ha? fie, these filthy vices: It were as good [
      To pardon him, that hath from nature stolne
1047
1048
      A man already made, as to remit
      Their sawcie sweetnes, that do coyne heauens Image
1049
      In stamps that are forbid: 'tis all as easie,
1050
1051
      Falsely to take away a life true made,
      As to put mettle in restrained meanes
1052
1053
      To make a false one.
        Isab. 'Tis set downe so in heauen, but not in earth.
1054
        Ang. Say you so: then I shall poze you quickly.
1055
      Which had you rather, that the most iust Law
1056
      Now tooke your brothers life, and to redeeme him
1057
1058
      Giue vp your body to such sweet vncleannesse
      As she that he hath staind?
1059
        Isab. Sir. beleeue this.
1060
      I had rather giue my body, then my soule.
1061
        Ang. I talke not of your soule: our compel'd sins
1062
1063
      Stand more for number, then for accompt.
        Isab. How say you?
1064
1065
        Ang. Nay Ile not warrant that: for I can speake
      Against the thing I say: Answere to this,
1066
      I (now the voyce of the recorded Law)
1067
```

1068 Pronounce a sentence on your Brothers life, 1069 Might there not be a charitie in sinne, To saue this Brothers life? 1070 1071 *Isab.* Please you to doo't, 1072 Ile take it as a perill to my soule, It is no sinne at all, but charitie. 1073 1074 Ang. Pleas'd you to doo't, at perill of your soule 1075 Were equal poize of sinne, and charitie. Isab. That I do beg his life, if it be sinne 1076 1077 Heauen let me beare it: you granting of my suit, 1078 If that be sin, Ile make it my Morne- praier, 1079 To haue it added to the faults of mine, 1080 And nothing of your answere. 1081 Ang. Nay, but heare me, Your sence pursues not mine: either you are ignorant, 1082 Or seeme so crafty; and that's not good. 1083 1084 Isab. Let be ignorant, and in nothing good, But graciously to know I am no better. 1085 Ang. Thus wisdome wishes to appeare most bright, 1086 When it doth taxe it selfe: As these blacke Masques 1087 Proclaime an en- shield beauty ten times louder 1088 Then beauty could displaied: But marke me, 1089 1090 To be received plaine, Ile speake more grosse: Your Brother is to dye. 1091 1092 Isab. So. Ang. And his offence is so, as it appeares, 1093 Accountant to the Law, vpon that paine. 1094 1095 Isab. True. Ang. Admit no other way to saue his life 1096 1097 (As I subscribe not that, nor any other, But in the losse of question) that you, his Sister, 1098 1099 Finding your selfe desir'd of such a person, Whose creadit with the Iudge, or owne great place, 1100 1101 Could fetch your Brother from the Manacles Of the all-building- Law: and that there were 1102 1103 No earthly meane to saue him, but that either 1104 You must lay downe the treasures of your body, 1105 To this supposed, or else to let him suffer: What would you doe? 1106 1107 Isab. As much for my poore Brother, as my selfe; 1108 That is: were I vnder the tearmes of death, 1109 Th' impression of keene whips, I'ld weare as Rubies, And strip my selfe to death, as to a bed, 1110 1111 That longing haue bin sicke for, ere I'ld yeeld My body vp to shame. [F5v 1112

Ang. Then must your brother die.

1113

- 1114 *Isa.* And 'twer the cheaper way:
- 1115 Better it were a brother dide at once,
- 1116 Then that a sister, by redeeming him
- 1117 Should die for euer.
- 1118 Ang. Were not you then as cruell as the Sentence,
- 1119 That you have slander'd so?
- 1120 Isa. Ignomie in ransome, and free pardon
- 1121 Are of two houses: lawfull mercie,
- 1122 Is nothing kin to fowle redemption.
- 1123 Ang. You seem'd of late to make the Law a tirant,
- 1124 And rather prou'd the sliding of your brother
- 1125 A merriment, then a vice.
- 1126 Isa. Oh pardon me my Lord, it oft fals out
- 1127 To haue, what we would haue,
- 1128 We speake not what we meane;
- 1129 I something do excuse the thing I hate,
- 1130 For his aduantage that I dearely loue.
- 1131 Ang. We are all fraile.
- 1132 *Isa*. Else let my brother die,
- 1133 If not a fedarie but onely he
- 1134 Owe, and succeed thy weaknesse.
- 1135 Ang. Nay, women are fraile too.
- 1136 *Isa.* I, as the glasses where they view themselues,
- 1137 Which are as easie broke as they make formes:
- 1138 Women? Helpe heauen; men their creation marre
- 1139 In profiting by them: Nay, call vs ten times fraile,
- 1140 For we are soft, as our complexions are,
- 1141 And credulous to false prints.
- 1142 Ang. I thinke it well:
- 1143 And from this testimonie of your owne sex
- 1144 (Since I suppose we are made to be no stronger
- 1145 Then faults may shake our frames) let me be bold;
- 1146 I do arrest your words. Be that you are,
- 1147 That is a woman; if you be more, you'r none.
- 1148 If you be one (as you are well exprest
- 1149 By all externall warrants) shew it now,
- 1150 By putting on the destin'd Liuerie.
- 1151 Isa. I haue no tongue but one; gentle my Lord,
- Let me entreate you speake the former language.
- 1153 Ang. Plainlie conceiue I loue you.
- 1154 Isa. My brother did loue Iuliet,
- 1155 And you tell me that he shall die for't.
- 1156 Ang. He shall not *Isabell* if you give me loue.
- 1157 Isa. I know your vertue hath a licence in't,
- 1158 Which seemes a little fouler then it is,
- 1159 To plucke on others.

- 1160 Ang. Beleeue me on mine Honor,
- 1161 My words expresse my purpose.
- 1162 Isa. Ha? Little honor, to be much beleeu'd,
- 1163 And most pernitious purpose: Seeming, seeming.
- 1164 I will proclaime thee Angelo, looke for't.
- Signe me a present pardon for my brother,
- Or with an out- stretcht throate Ile tell the world aloud
- 1167 What man thou art.
- 1168 Ang. Who will belieue thee *Isabell*?
- 1169 My vnsoild name, th' austeerenesse of my life,
- 1170 My vouch against you, and my place i'th State,
- 1171 Will so your accusation ouer- weigh,
- 1172 That you shall stifle in your owne report,
- 1173 And smell of calumnie. I haue begun,
- 1174 And now I giue my sensuall race, the reine,
- 1175 Fit thy consent to my sharpe appetite,
- 1176 Lay by all nicetie, and prolixious blushes
- 1177 That banish what they sue for: Redeeme thy brother,
- 1178 By yeelding vp thy bodie to my will,
- 1179 Or else he must not onelie die the death,
- 1180 But thy vnkindnesse shall his death draw out
- 1181 To lingring sufferance: Answer me to morrow,
- 1182 Or by the affection that now guides me most,
- 1183 Ile proue a Tirant to him. As for you,
- 1184 Say what you can; my false, ore- weighs your true. Exit
- 1185 *Isa.* To whom should I complaine? Did I tell this,
- 1186 Who would beleeue me? O perilous mouthes
- 1187 That beare in them, one and the selfesame tongue,
- 1188 Either of condemnation, or approofe,
- 1189 Bidding the Law make curtsie to their will,
- 1190 Hooking both right and wrong to th' appetite,
- 1191 To follow as it drawes. Ile to my brother,
- 1192 Though he hath falne by prompture of the blood,
- 1193 Yet hath he in him such a minde of Honor,
- 1194 That had he twentie heads to tender downe
- On twentie bloodie blockes, hee'ld yeeld them vp,
- 1196 Before his sister should her bodie stoope
- 1197 To such abhord pollution.
- 1198 Then *Isabell* liue chaste, and brother die;
- "More then our Brother, is our Chastitie.
- 1200 Ile tell him yet of Angelo's request,
- 1201 And fit his minde to death, for his soules rest. *Exit*.

### Actus Tertius. Scena Prima.

- 1203 Enter Duke, Claudio, and Prouost.
- 1204 Du. So then you hope of pardon from Lord Angelo?
- 1205 Cla. The miserable haue no other medicine
- 1206 But onely hope: I'haue hope to liue, and am prepar'd to
- 1207 die.
- 1208 Duke. Be absolute for death: either death or life
- 1209 Shall thereby be the sweeter. Reason thus with life:
- 1210 If I do loose thee, I do loose a thing
- 1211 That none but fooles would keepe: a breath thou art,
- 1212 Seruile to all the skyie- influences
- 1213 That dost this habitation where thou keepst
- 1214 Hourely afflict: Meerely, thou art deaths foole,
- 1215 For him thou labourst by thy flight to shun,
- 1216 And yet runst toward him still. Thou art not noble,
- 1217 For all th' accommodations that thou bearst,
- 1218 Are nurst by basenesse: Thou'rt by no meanes valiant,
- 1219 For thou dost feare the soft and tender forke
- 1220 Of a poore worme: thy best of rest is sleepe,
- 1221 And that thou oft prouoakst, yet grosselie fearst
- 1222 Thy death, which is no more. Thou art not thy selfe,
- 1223 For thou exists on manie a thousand graines
- 1224 That issue out of dust. Happie thou art not,
- 1225 For what thou hast not, still thou striu'st to get,
- 1226 And what thou hast forgetst. Thou art not certaine,
- 1227 For thy complexion shifts to strange effects,
- 1228 After the Moone: If thou art rich, thou'rt poore,
- 1229 For like an Asse, whose backe with Ingots bowes;
- 1230 Thou bearst thy heavie riches but a iournie,
- 1231 And death vnloads thee; Friend hast thou none.
- 1232 For thine owne bowels which do call thee, fire
- 1233 The meere effusion of thy proper loines
- 1234 Do curse the Gowt, Sapego, and the Rheume
- 1235 For ending thee no sooner. Thou hast nor youth, nor age
- 1236 But as it were an after- dinners sleepe
- 1237 Dreaming on both, for all thy blessed youth
- 1238 Becomes as aged, and doth begge the almes
- 1239 Of palsied- Eld: and when thou art old, and rich [F6]
- 1240 Thou hast neither heate, affection, limbe, nor beautie
- 1241 To make thy riches pleasant: what's yet in this
- 1242 That beares the name of life? Yet in this life
- 1243 Lie hid moe thousand deaths; yet death we feare
- 1244 That makes these oddes, all euen.
- 1245 *Cla.* I humblie thanke you.
- 1246 To sue to liue, I finde I seeke to die,

- 1247 And seeking death, finde life: Let it come on.
- 1248 Enter Isabella.
- 1249 *Isab.* What hoa? Peace heere; Grace, and good com-panie.
- 1251 *Pro.* Who's there? Come in, the wish deserues a
- 1252 welcome.
- 1253 Duke. Deere sir, ere long Ile visit you againe.
- 1254 Cla. Most holie Sir, I thanke you.
- 1255 *Isa.* My businesse is a word or two with *Claudio*.
- 1256 *Pro.* And verie welcom: looke Signior, here's your
- 1257 sister.
- 1258 Duke. Prouost, a word with you.
- 1259 *Pro.* As manie as you please.
- 1260 Duke. Bring them to heare me speak, where I may be
- 1261 conceal'd.
- 1262 Cla. Now sister, what's the comfort?
- 1263 *Isa*. Why,
- 1264 As all comforts are: most good, most good indeede,
- 1265 Lord *Angelo* having affaires to heaven
- 1266 Intends you for his swift Ambassador,
- 1267 Where you shall be an euerlasting Leiger;
- 1268 Therefore your best appointment make with speed,
- 1269 To Morrow you set on.
- 1270 Clau. Is there no remedie?
- 1271 Isa. None, but such remedie, as to saue a head
- 1272 To cleaue a heart in twaine:
- 1273 Clau. But is there anie?
- 1274 Isa. Yes brother, you may liue;
- 1275 There is a diuellish mercie in the Iudge,
- 1276 If you'l implore it, that will free your life,
- 1277 But fetter you till death.
- 1278 *Cla.* Perpetuall durance?
- 1279 Isa. I iust, perpetuall durance, a restraint
- 1280 Through all the worlds vastiditie you had
- 1281 To a determin'd scope.
- 1282 *Clau*. But in what nature?
- 1283 *Isa.* In such a one, as you consenting too't,
- 1284 Would barke your honor from that trunke you beare,
- 1285 And leaue you naked.
- 1286 *Clau*. Let me know the point.
- 1287 Isa. Oh, I do feare thee Claudio, and I quake,
- 1288 Least thou a feauorous life shouldst entertaine,
- 1289 And six or seuen winters more respect
- 1290 Then a perpetuall Honor. Dar'st thou die?
- 1291 The sence of death is most in apprehension,
- 1292 And the poore Beetle that we treade vpon
- 1293 In corporall sufferance, finds a pang as great,

- 1294 As when a Giant dies.
- 1295 *Cla*. Why giue you me this shame?
- 1296 Thinke you I can a resolution fetch
- 1297 From flowrie tendernesse? If I must die,
- 1298 I will encounter darknesse as a bride,
- 1299 And hugge it in mine armes.
- 1300 *Isa*. There spake my brother: there my fathers graue
- 1301 Did vtter forth a voice. Yes, thou must die:
- 1302 Thou art too noble, to conserue a life
- 1303 In base appliances. This outward sainted Deputie,
- 1304 Whose setled visage, and deliberate word
- 1305 Nips youth i'th head, and follies doth emmew
- 1306 As Falcon doth the Fowle, is yet a diuell:
- 1307 His filth within being cast, he would appeare
- 1308 A pond, as deepe as hell.
- 1309 *Cla.* The prenzie, *Angelo*?
- 1310 *Isa.* Oh 'tis the cunning Liuerie of hell,
- 1311 The damnest bodie to inuest, and couer
- 1312 In prenzie gardes; dost thou thinke Claudio,
- 1313 If I would yeeld him my virginitie
- 1314 Thou might'st be freed?
- 1315 *Cla*. Oh heauens, it cannot be.
- 1316 Isa. Yes, he would giu't thee; from this rank offence
- 1317 So to offend him still. This night's the time
- 1318 That I should do what I abhorre to name,
- 1319 Or else thou diest to morrow.
- 1320 Clau. Thou shalt not do't.
- 1321 *Isa.* O, were it but my life,
- 1322 I'de throw it downe for your deliuerance
- 1323 As frankely as a pin.
- 1324 *Clau*. Thankes deere *Isabell*.
- 1325 *Isa.* Be readie *Claudio*, for your death to morrow.
- 1326 Clau. Yes. Has he affections in him,
- 1327 That thus can make him bite the Law by th' nose,
- When he would force it? Sure it is no sinne,
- 1329 Or of the deadly seuen it is the least.
- 1330 *Isa*. Which is the least?
- 1331 Cla. If it were damnable, he being so wise,
- 1332 Why would he for the momentarie tricke
- 1333 Be perdurablie fin'de? Oh *Isabell*.
- 1334 *Isa.* What saies my brother?
- 1335 *Cla.* Death is a fearefull thing.
- 1336 *Isa.* And shamed life, a hatefull.
- 1337 Cla. I, but to die, and go we know not where,
- 1338 To lie in cold obstruction, and to rot,
- 1339 This sensible warme motion, to become

- 1340 A kneaded clod; And the delighted spirit
- 1341 To bath in fierie floods, or to recide
- 1342 In thrilling Region of thicke- ribbed Ice,
- 1343 To be imprison'd in the viewlesse windes
- 1344 And blowne with restlesse violence round about
- 1345 The pendant world: or to be worse then worst
- 1346 Of those, that lawlesse and incertaine thought,
- 1347 Imagine howling, 'tis too horrible.
- 1348 The weariest, and most loathed worldly life
- 1349 That Age, Ache, periury, and imprisonment
- 1350 Can lay on nature, is a Paradise
- 1351 To what we feare of death.
- 1352 Isa. Alas, alas.
- 1353 *Cla.* Sweet Sister, let me liue.
- 1354 What sinne you do, to saue a brothers life,
- 1355 Nature dispenses with the deede so farre,
- 1356 That it becomes a vertue.
- 1357 *Isa*. Oh you beast,
- 1358 Oh faithlesse Coward, oh dishonest wretch,
- 1359 Wilt thou be made a man, out of my vice?
- 1360 Is't not a kinde of Incest, to take life
- 1361 From thine owne sisters shame? What should I thinke,
- 1362 Heauen shield my Mother plaid my Father faire:
- 1363 For such a warped slip of wildernesse
- 1364 Nere issu'd from his blood. Take my defiance,
- 1365 Die, perish: Might but my bending downe
- 1366 Repreeue thee from thy fate, it should proceede.
- 1367 Ile pray a thousand praiers for thy death,
- 1368 No word to saue thee.
- 1369 *Cla.* Nay heare me *Isabell*.
- 1370 *Isa.* Oh fie, fie, fie:
- 1371 Thy sinn's not accidentall, but a Trade; [F6v
- 1372 Mercy to thee would proue it selfe a Bawd,
- 1373 'Tis best that thou diest quickly.
- 1374 Cla. Oh heare me Isabella.
- 1375 Duk. Vouchsafe a word, yong sister, but one word.
- 1376 Isa. What is your Will.
- 1377 Duk. Might you dispense with your leysure, I would
- by and by haue some speech with you: the satisfaction I
- 1379 would require, is likewise your owne benefit.
- 1380 Isa. I haue no superfluous leysure, my stay must be
- stolen out of other affaires: but I will attend you a while.
- 1382 Duke. Son, I have over-heard what hath past between
- 1383 you & your sister. Angelo had neuer the purpose to cor-rupt
- 1384 her; onely he hath made an assay of her vertue, to
- practise his judgement with the disposition of natures.

She (hauing the truth of honour in her) hath made him 1386 that gracious deniall, which he is most glad to receiue: I 1387 am Confessor to Angelo, and I know this to be true, ther-fore 1388 prepare your selfe to death: do not satisfie your re-solution 1389 1390 with hopes that are fallible, to morrow you must die, goe to your knees, and make ready. 1391 Cla. Let me ask my sister pardon, I am so out of loue 1392 with life, that I will sue to be rid of it. 1393 1394 Duke. Hold you there: farewell: Prouost, a word with you. 1395 1396 *Pro.* What's your will (father?) Duk. That now you are come, you wil be gone: leaue 1397 1398 me a while with the Maid, my minde promises with my habit, no losse shall touch her by my company. 1399 1400 Pro. In good time. Exit. Duk. The hand that hath made you faire, hath made 1401 1402 you good: the goodnes that is cheape in beauty, makes beauty briefe in goodnes; but grace being the soule of 1403 1404 your complexion, shall keepe the body of it euer faire: 1405 the assault that Angelo hath made to you, Fortune hath conuaid to my vnderstanding; and but that frailty hath 1406 1407 examples for his falling, I should wonder at Angelo: how 1408 will you doe to content this Substitute, and to saue your 1409 Brother? 1410 Isab. I am now going to resolue him: I had rather my brother die by the Law, then my sonne should be vn-lawfullie 1411 borne. But (oh) how much is the good Duke 1412 deceiu'd in Angelo: if euer he returne, and I can speake 1413 1414 to him, I will open my lips in vaine, or discouer his go-uernment. 1416 Duke. That shall not be much amisse: yet, as the mat-ter now stands, he will auoid your accusation: he made 1417 triall of you onelie. Therefore fasten your eare on my 1418 1419 aduisings, to the loue I have in doing good; a remedie 1420 presents it selfe. I doe make my selfe beleeue that you 1421 may most vprighteously do a poor wronged Lady a me-rited 1422 benefit; redeem your brother from the angry Law; 1423 doe no staine to your owne gracious person, and much 1424 please the absent Duke, if peraduenture he shall euer re-turne 1425 to have hearing of this businesse. 1426 Isab. Let me heare you speake farther; I have spirit to do any thing that appeares not fowle in the truth of my 1427 1428 spirit. 1429 *Duke.* Vertue is bold, and goodnes neuer fearefull: 1430 Haue you not heard speake of *Mariana* the sister of *Fre-dericke* the great Souldier, who miscarried at Sea? 1431 *Isa.* I have heard of the Lady, and good words went 1432

1433 with her name. 1434 Duke. Shee should this Angelo have married: was af-fianced to her oath, and the nuptiall appointed: between 1435 1436 which time of the contract, and limit of the solemnitie, her brother Fredericke was wrackt at Sea, hauing in that 1437 perished vessell, the dowry of his sister: but marke how 1438 1439 heauily this befell to the poore Gentlewoman, there she 1440 lost a noble and renowned brother, in his loue toward her, euer most kinde and naturall: with him the portion 1441 1442 and sinew of her fortune, her marriage dowry: with 1443 both, her combynate- husband, this well- seeming 1444 Angelo. *Isab*. Can this be so? did *Angelo* so leaue her? 1445 Duke. Left her in her teares, & dried not one of them 1446 with his comfort: swallowed his vowes whole, preten-ding 1447 in her, discoueries of dishonor: in few, bestow'd 1448 1449 her on her owne lamentation, which she yet weares for 1450 his sake: and he, a marble to her teares, is washed with 1451 them, but relents not. 1452 *Isab*. What a merit were it in death to take this poore maid from the world? what corruption in this life, that 1453 it will let this man liue? But how out of this can shee a-uaile? 1454 Duke. It is a rupture that you may easily heale: and the 1456 cure of it not onely saues your brother, but keepes you 1457 1458 from dishonor in doing it. 1459 *Isab.* Shew me how (good Father.) Duk. This fore- named Maid hath yet in her the con-tinuance 1460 of her first affection: his vniust vnkindenesse 1461 (that in all reason should have quenched her loue) hath 1462 1463 (like an impediment in the Current) made it more vio-lent and vnruly: Goe you to Angelo, answere his requi-ring 1464 with a plausible obedience, agree with his demands 1465 to the point: onely referre your selfe to this aduantage; 1466 1467 first, that your stay with him may not be long: that the time may haue all shadow, and silence in it: and the place 1468 1469 answere to conuenience: this being granted in course, 1470 and now followes all: wee shall aduise this wronged 1471 maid to steed vp your appointment, goe in your place: if the encounter acknowledge it selfe heereafter, it may 1472 1473 compell him to her recompence; and heere, by this is your brother saued, your honor vntainted, the poore 1474 1475 Mariana aduantaged, and the corrupt Deputy scaled. 1476 The Maid will I frame, and make fit for his attempt: if 1477 you thinke well to carry this as you may, the doublenes of the benefit defends the deceit from reproofe. What 1478 1479 thinke you of it?

1480 *Isab.* The image of it gives me content already, and I 1481 trust it will grow to a most prosperous perfection. 1482 Duk. It lies much in your holding vp: haste you spee-dily 1483 to Angelo, if for this night he intreat you to his bed, giue him promise of satisfaction: I will presently to S[aint]. 1484 Lukes, there at the moated- Grange recides this deie-cted 1485 Mariana; at that place call vpon me, and dispatch 1486 1487 with *Angelo*, that it may be quickly. Isab. I thank you for this comfort: fare you well good 1488 1489 father. Exit. 1490 Enter Elbow, Clowne, Officers. Elb. Nay, if there be no remedy for it, but that you 1491 1492 will needes buy and sell men and women like beasts, we shall have all the world drinke browne & white bastard. 1493 1494 Duk. Oh heauens, what stuffe is heere. Clow. Twas neuer merry world since of two vsuries 1495 1496 the merriest was put downe, and the worser allow'd by 1497 order of Law; a fur'd gowne to keepe him warme; and 1498 furd with Foxe and Lamb- skins too, to signifie, that craft being richer then Innocency, stands for the facing. 1499 Elb. Come your way sir: 'blesse you good Father 1500 Frier. 1501 Duk. And you good Brother Father; what offence 1502 hath this man made you, Sir? [G1 1503 Elb. Marry Sir, he hath offended the Law; and Sir, 1504 we take him to be a Theefe too Sir: for wee haue found 1505 vpon him Sir, a strange Pick- lock, which we haue sent 1506 to the Deputie. 1507 Duke. Fie, sirrah, a Bawd, a wicked bawd, 1508 1509 The euill that thou causest to be done, That is thy meanes to liue. Do thou but thinke 1510 What 'tis to cram a maw, or cloath a backe 1511 From such a filthie vice: say to thy selfe, 1512 1513 From their abhominable and beastly touches 1514 I drinke, I eate away my selfe, and liue: 1515 Canst thou belieue thy liuing is a life, So stinkingly depending? Go mend, go mend. 1516 1517 Clo. Indeed, it do's stinke in some sort, Sir: But yet Sir I would proue. 1518 Duke. Nay, if the diuell haue given thee proofs for sin 1519 Thou wilt proue his. Take him to prison Officer: 1520 1521 Correction, and Instruction must both worke 1522 Ere this rude beast will profit. 1523 Elb. He must before the Deputy Sir, he ha's giuen him warning: the Deputy cannot abide a Whore- ma-ster: 1524

if he be a Whore- monger, and comes before him,

1525

- 1526 he were as good go a mile on his errand.
- 1527 Duke. That we were all, as some would seeme to bee
- 1528 From our faults, as faults from seeming free.
- 1529 Enter Lucio.
- 1530 *Elb.* His necke will come to your wast, a Cord sir.
- 1531 Clo. I spy comfort, I cry baile: Here's a Gentleman,
- 1532 and a friend of mine.
- 1533 *Luc.* How now noble *Pompey*? What, at the wheels
- of Caesar? Art thou led in triumph? What is there none
- of *Pigmalions* Images newly made woman to bee had
- 1536 now, for putting the hand in the pocket, and extracting
- 1537 clutch'd? What reply? Ha? What saist thou to this
- 1538 Tune, Matter, and Method? Is't not drown'd i'th last
- raine? Ha? What saist thou Trot? Is the world as it was
- 1540 Man? Which is the way? Is it sad, and few words?
- 1541 Or how? The tricke of it?
- 1542 Duke. Still thus, and thus: still worse?
- 1543 *Luc.* How doth my deere Morsell, thy Mistris? Pro-cures
- she still? Ha?
- 1545 *Clo.* Troth sir, shee hath eaten vp all her beefe, and
- she is her selfe in the tub.
- 1547 Luc. Why 'tis good: It is the right of it: it must be
- so. Euer your fresh Whore, and your pouder'd Baud, an
- vnshun'd consequence, it must be so. Art going to pri-son
- 1550 Pompey?
- 1551 *Clo.* Yes faith sir.
- 1552 *Luc.* Why 'tis not amisse *Pompey*: farewell: goe say
- 1553 I sent thee thether: for debt *Pompey*? Or how?
- 1554 *Elb*. For being a baud, for being a baud.
- 1555 *Luc.* Well, then imprison him: If imprisonment be
- the due of a baud, why 'tis his right. Baud is he doubt-lesse,
- and of antiquity too: Baud borne. Farwell good
- 1558 *Pompey*: Commend me to the prison *Pompey*, you will
- turne good husband now *Pompey*, you will keepe the
- 1560 house.
- 1561 *Clo.* I hope Sir, your good Worship wil be my baile?
- 1562 *Luc.* No indeed wil I not *Pompey*, it is not the wear:
- 1563 I will pray (*Pompey*) to encrease your bondage if you
- take it not patiently: Why, your mettle is the more:
- 1565 Adieu trustie Pompey.
- 1566 Blesse you Friar.
- 1567 Duke. And you.
- 1568 Luc. Do's Bridget paint still, Pompey? Ha?
- 1569 Elb. Come your waies sir, come. [
- 1570 *Clo.* You will not baile me then Sir?
- 1571 *Luc*. Then *Pompey*, nor now: what newes abroad *Fri-er*?

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What newes?
1572
        Elb. Come your waies sir, come.
1573
        Luc. Goe to kennell (Pompey) goe:
1574
      What newes Frier of the Duke?
1575
        Duke. I know none: can you tell me of any?
1576
        Luc. Some say he is with the Emperor of Russia: other
1577
      some, he is in Rome: but where is he thinke you?
1578
        Duke. I know not where: but wheresoeuer, I wish
1579
      him well.
1580
        Luc. It was a mad fantasticall tricke of him to steale
1581
      from the State, and vsurpe the beggerie hee was neuer
1582
      borne to: Lord Angelo Dukes it well in his absence: he
1583
1584
      puts transgression too't.
        Duke. He do's well in't.
1585
        Luc. A little more lenitie to Lecherie would doe no
1586
      harme in him: Something too crabbed that way, Frier.
1587
        Duk. It is too general a vice, and seueritie must cure it.
1588
        Luc. Yes in good sooth, the vice is of a great kindred;
1589
      it is well allied, but it is impossible to extirpe it quite,
1590
      Frier, till eating and drinking be put downe. They say
1591
      this Angelo was not made by Man and Woman, after
1592
      this downe- right way of Creation: is it true, thinke
1593
      you?
1594
        Duke. How should he be made then?
1595
        Luc. Some report, a Sea- maid spawn'd him. Some,
1596
      that he was begot betweene two Stock- fishes. But it
1597
      is certaine, that when he makes water, his Vrine is con-geal'd
1598
      ice, that I know to bee true: and he is a motion
1599
      generative, that's infallible.
1600
        Duke. You are pleasant sir, and speake apace.
1601
        Luc. Why, what a ruthlesse thing is this in him, for
1602
      the rebellion of a Cod-peece, to take away the life of a
1603
      man? Would the Duke that is absent haue done this?
1604
1605
      Ere he would have hang'd a man for the getting a hun-dred
      Bastards, he would have paide for the Nursing a
1606
1607
      thousand. He had some feeling of the sport, hee knew
      the seruice, and that instructed him to mercie.
1608
1609
        Duke. I neuer heard the absent Duke much detected
      for Women, he was not enclin'd that way.
1610
1611
        Luc. Oh Sir, you are deceiu'd.
        Duke. 'Tis not possible.
1612
1613
        Luc. Who, not the Duke? Yes, your beggar of fifty:
      and his vse was, to put a ducket in her Clack- dish; the
1614
      Duke had Crochets in him. Hee would be drunke too,
1615
      that let me informe you.
1616
        Duke. You do him wrong, surely.
1617
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Luc. Sir, I was an inward of his: a shie fellow was 1618 the Duke, and I beleeue I know the cause of his with-drawing. 1619 *Duke.* What (I prethee) might be the cause? 1621 Luc. No, pardon: 'Tis a secret must be lockt with-in 1622 the teeth and the lippes: but this I can let you vnder-stand, 1623 the greater file of the subject held the Duke to be 1624 1625 wise. Duke. Wise? Why no question but he was. 1626 Luc. A very superficiall, ignorant, vnweighing fellow 1627 Duke. Either this is Enuie in you, Folly, or mista-king: 1628 1629 The very streame of his life, and the businesse he hath helmed, must vppon a warranted neede, giue him 1630 1631 a better proclamation. Let him be but testimonied in his owne bringings forth, and hee shall appeare to the 1632 1633 enuious, a Scholler, a Statesman, and a Soldier: there-fore you speake vnskilfully: or, if your knowledge bee 1634 1635 more, it is much darkned in your malice. [G1v Luc. Sir, I know him, and I loue him. 1636 Duke. Loue talkes with better knowledge, & know-ledge 1637 with deare loue. 1638 Luc. Come Sir, I know what I know. 1639 Duke. I can hardly beleeue that, since you know not 1640 what you speake. But if euer the Duke returne (as our 1641 praiers are he may) let mee desire you to make your an-swer 1642 before him: if it bee honest you haue spoke, you 1643 haue courage to maintaine it; I am bound to call vppon 1644 you, and I pray you your name? 1645 Luc. Sir my name is Lucio, wel known to the Duke. 1646 Duke. He shall know you better Sir, if I may liue to 1647 report you. 1648 Luc. I feare you not. 1649 Duke. O, you hope the Duke will returne no more: 1650 or you imagine me to vnhurtfull an opposite: but indeed 1651 I can doe you little harme: You'll for- sweare this a-gaine? 1652 Luc. Ile be hang'd first: Thou art deceiu'd in mee 1654 1655 Friar. But no more of this: Canst thou tell if *Claudio* die to morrow, or no? 1656 1657 Duke. Why should he die Sir? Luc. Why? For filling a bottle with a Tunne- dish: 1658 I would the Duke we talke of were return'd againe: this 1659 vngenitur'd Agent will vn- people the Prouince with 1660 1661 Continencie. Sparrowes must not build in his house- eeues, because they are lecherous: The Duke yet would 1662 haue darke deeds darkelie answered, hee would neuer 1663 bring them to light: would hee were return'd. Marrie 1664 this *Claudio* is condemned for vntrussing. Farwell good 1665

Friar, I prethee pray for me: The Duke (I say to thee 1666 againe) would eate Mutton on Fridaies. He's now past 1667 it, yet (and I say to thee) hee would mouth with a beg-gar, 1668 though she smelt browne- bread and Garlicke: say 1669 that I said so: Farewell. Exit. 1670 Duke. No might, nor greatnesse in mortality 1671 Can censure scape: Back- wounding calumnie 1672 The whitest vertue strikes. What King so strong, 1673 Can tie the gall vp in the slanderous tong? 1674 But who comes heere? 1675 1676 Enter Escalus, Prouost, and Bawd. Esc. Go, away with her to prison. 1677 Bawd. Good my Lord be good to mee, your Honor 1678 is accounted a mercifull man: good my Lord. 1679 Esc. Double, and trebble admonition, and still for-feite 1680 in the same kinde? This would make mercy sweare 1681 1682 and play the Tirant. *Pro.* A Bawd of eleuen yeares continuance, may it 1683 please your Honor. 1684 Bawd. My Lord, this is one Lucio's information a-gainst 1685 me, Mistris Kate Keepe-downe was with childe by 1686 him in the Dukes time, he promis'd her marriage: his 1687 Childe is a yeere and a quarter olde come *Philip* and *Ia-cob*: 1688 I have kept it my selfe; and see how hee goes about 1689 1690 to abuse me. Esc. That fellow is a fellow of much License: Let 1691 him be call'd before vs, Away with her to prison: Goe 1692 too, no more words. Prouost, my Brother Angelo will 1693 not be alter'd. Claudio must die to morrow: Let him be 1694 furnish'd with Diuines, and haue all charitable prepara-tion. 1695 If my brother wrought by my pitie, it should not 1696 be so with him. 1697 *Pro.* So please you, this Friar hath beene with him, 1698 and aduis'd him for th' entertainment of death. 1699 Esc. Good' euen, good Father. 1700 1701 Duke. Blisse, and goodnesse on you. 1702 Esc. Of whence are you? 1703 Duke. Not of this Countrie, though my chance is now To vse it for my time: I am a brother 1704 Of gracious Order, late come from the Sea, 1705 In special businesse from his Holinesse. 1706 1707 Esc. What newes abroad i'th World? 1708 Duke. None, but that there is so great a Feauor on goodnesse, that the dissolution of it must cure it. No-ueltie 1709 1710 is onely in request, and as it is as dangerous to be aged in any kinde of course, as it is vertuous to be con-stant 1711

- in any vndertaking. There is scarse truth enough
- aliue to make Societies secure, but Securitie enough to
- make Fellowships accurst: Much vpon this riddle runs
- the wisedome of the world: This newes is old enough,
- 1716 yet it is euerie daies newes. I pray you Sir, of what dis-position
- 1717 was the Duke?
- 1718 Esc. One, that aboue all other strifes,
- 1719 Contended especially to know himselfe.
- 1720 Duke. What pleasure was he given to?
- 1721 Esc. Rather reioycing to see another merry, then
- merrie at anie thing which profest to make him reioice.
- 1723 A Gentleman of all temperance. But leaue wee him to
- 1724 his euents, with a praier they may proue prosperous, &
- let me desire to know, how you finde *Claudio* prepar'd?
- 1726 I am made to vnderstand, that you have lent him visita-tion.
- 1728 Duke. He professes to have received no sinister mea-sure
- 1729 from his Iudge, but most willingly humbles him-selfe
- to the determination of Iustice: yet had he framed
- to himselfe (by the instruction of his frailty) manie de-ceyuing
- 1732 promises of life, which I (by my good leisure)
- haue discredited to him, and now is he resolu'd to die.
- 1734 Esc. You have paid the heavens your Function, and
- the prisoner the verie debt of your Calling. I have la-bour'd
- 1736 for the poore Gentleman, to the extremest shore
- of my modestie, but my brother- Iustice haue I found so
- seuere, that he hath forc'd me to tell him, hee is indeede
- 1739 Iustice.
- 1740 Duke. If his owne life,
- 1741 Answere the straitnesse of his proceeding,
- 1742 It shall become him well: wherein if he chance to faile
- 1743 he hath sentenc'd himselfe.
- 1744 Esc I am going to visit the prisoner, Fare you well.
- 1745 *Duke*. Peace be with you.
- 1746 He who the sword of Heauen will beare,
- 1747 Should be as holy, as seueare:
- 1748 Patterne in himselfe to know,
- 1749 Grace to stand, and Vertue go:
- 1750 More, nor lesse to others paying,
- 1751 Then by selfe- offences weighing.
- 1752 Shame to him, whose cruell striking,
- 1753 Kils for faults of his owne liking:
- 1754 Twice trebble shame on Angelo,
- 1755 To weede my vice, and let his grow.
- 1756 Oh, what may Man within him hide,
- 1757 Though Angel on the outward side?
- 1758 How may likenesse made in crimes,

- 1759 Making practise on the Times,
- 1760 To draw with ydle Spiders strings
- 1761 Most ponderous and substantiall things?
- 1762 Craft against vice, I must applie.
- 1763 With Angelo to night shall lye
- 1764 His old betroathed (but despised:)
- 1765 So disguise shall by th' disguised
- 1766 Pay with falshood, false exacting,
- 1767 And performe an olde contracting. Exit [G2]

### Actus Quartus. Scoena Prima.

- 1769 Enter Mariana, and Boy singing.
- 1770 Song. Take, oh take those lips away,
- 1771 that so sweetly were forsworne,
- 1772 And those eyes: the breake of day
- 1773 lights that doe mislead the Morne;
- 1774 But my kisses bring againe, bring againe,
- 1775 Seales of loue, but seal'd in vaine, seal'd in vaine.
- 1776 Enter Duke.
- 1777 Mar. Breake off thy song, and haste thee quick away,
- 1778 Here comes a man of comfort, whose aduice
- 1779 Hath often still'd my brawling discontent.
- 1780 I cry you mercie, Sir, and well could wish
- 1781 You had not found me here so musicall.
- 1782 Let me excuse me, and beleeue me so,
- 1783 My mirth it much displeas'd, but pleas'd my woe.
- 1784 Duk. 'Tis good; though Musick oft hath such a charme
- 1785 To make bad, good; and good prouoake to harme.
- 1786 I pray you tell me, hath any body enquir'd for mee here
- to day; much vpon this time haue I promis'd here to
- 1788 meete.
- 1789 *Mar.* You have not bin enquir'd after: I have sat
- 1790 here all day.
- 1791 Enter Isabell.
- 1792 Duk. I doe constantly beleeue you: the time is come
- euen now. I shall craue your forbearance a little, may be
- 1794 I will call vpon you anone for some aduantage to your
- 1795 selfe.
- 1796 *Mar*. I am alwayes bound to you. *Exit*.
- 1797 Duk. Very well met, and well come:
- 1798 What is the newes from this good Deputie?
- 1799 Isab. He hath a Garden circummur'd with Bricke,
- 1800 Whose westerne side is with a Vineyard back't;

1801 And to that Vineyard is a planched gate, 1802 That makes his opening with this bigger Key: 1803 This other doth command a little doore, 1804 Which from the Vineyard to the Garden leades, There haue I made my promise, vpon the 1805 Heavy midle of the night, to call vpon him. 1806 Duk. But shall you on your knowledge find this way? 1807 Isab. I have t'ane a due, and wary note vpon't, 1808 With whispering, and most guiltie diligence, 1809 In action all of precept, he did show me 1810 1811 The way twice ore. Duk. Are there no other tokens 1812 1813 Betweene you 'greed, concerning her observance? Isab. No: none but onely a repaire ith' darke, 1814 1815 And that I have possest him, my most stay Can be but briefe: for I have made him know, 1816 1817 I have a Seruant comes with me along That staies vpon me; whose perswasion is, 1818 1819 I come about my Brother. 1820 Duk. 'Tis well borne vp. 1821 I have not yet made knowne to Mariana 1822 Enter Mariana. 1823 A word of this: what hoa, within; come forth, I pray you be acquainted with this Maid, 1824 1825 She comes to doe you good. *Isab.* I doe desire the like. 1826 Duk. Do you perswade your selfe that I respect you? [ 1827 Mar. Good Frier, I know you do, and haue found it. 1828 Duke. Take then this your companion by the hand 1829 1830 Who hath a storie readie for your eare: I shall attend your leisure, but make haste 1831 The vaporous night approaches. 1832 Mar. Wilt please you walke aside. Exit. 1833 Duke. Oh Place, and greatnes: millions of false eies 1834 Are stucke vpon thee: volumes of report 1835 1836 Run with these false, and most contrarious Quest Vpon thy doings: thousand escapes of wit 1837 Make thee the father of their idle dreame, 1838 And racke thee in their fancies. Welcome, how agreed? 1839 1840 Enter Mariana and Isabella. *Isab.* Shee'll take the enterprize vpon her father, 1841 1842 If you aduise it. Duke. It is not my consent, 1843 But my entreaty too. 1844 Isa. Little haue you to say 1845 When you depart from him, but soft and low, 1846

1847 Remember now my brother.

1848 *Mar*. Feare me not.

1849 Duk. Nor gentle daughter, feare you not at all:

1850 He is your husband on a pre-contract:

1851 To bring you thus together 'tis no sinne,

1852 Sith that the Iustice of your title to him

1853 Doth flourish the deceit. Come, let vs goe,

Our Corne's to reape, for yet our Tithes to sow. *Exeunt*.

## Scena Secunda.

1856 Enter Prouost and Clowne.

1857 *Pro.* Come hither sirha; can you cut off a mans head?

1858 *Clo.* If the man be a Bachelor Sir, I can:

1859 But if he be a married man, he's his wives head,

1860 And I can neuer cut off a womans head.

1861 *Pro.* Come sir, leaue me your snatches, and yeeld mee

a direct answere. To morrow morning are to die Clau-dio

and *Barnardine*: heere is in our prison a common exe-cutioner,

1864 who in his office lacks a helper, if you will take

it on you to assist him, it shall redeeme you from your

1866 Gyues: if not, you shall have your full time of imprison-ment,

and your deliuerance with an vnpittied whipping;

1868 for you have beene a notorious bawd.

1869 Clo. Sir, I have been an vnlawfull bawd, time out of

1870 minde, but yet I will bee content to be a lawfull hang-man:

1871 I would bee glad to receive some instruction from

1872 my fellow partner.

1873 *Pro.* What hoa, *Abhorson*: where's *Abhorson* there?

1874 Enter Abhorson.

1875 Abh. Doe you call sir?

1876 *Pro.* Sirha, here's a fellow will helpe you to morrow

in your execution: if you thinke it meet, compound with

1878 him by the yeere, and let him abide here with you, if not,

1879 vse him for the present, and dismisse him, hee cannot

plead his estimation with you: he hath beene a Bawd.

1881 Abh. A Bawd Sir? fie vpon him, he will discredit our

1882 mysterie.

1883 *Pro.* Goe too Sir, you waigh equallie: a feather will

1884 turne the Scale. Exit.

1885 *Clo.* Pray sir, by your good fauor: for surely sir, a

1886 good fauor you haue, but that you haue a hanging look:

1887 Doe you call sir, your occupation a Mysterie? [G2v

1888 Abh. I Sir, a Misterie.

1889 Clo. Painting Sir, I have heard say, is a Misterie; and your Whores sir, being members of my occupation, v-sing 1890 painting, do proue my Occupation, a Misterie: but 1891 what Misterie there should be in hanging, if I should 1892 be hang'd, I cannot imagine. 1893 Abh. Sir, it is a Misterie. 1894 Clo. Proofe. 1895 Abh. Euerie true mans apparrell fits your Theefe. 1896 Clo. If it be too little for your theefe, your true man 1897 thinkes it bigge enough. If it bee too bigge for your 1898 1899 Theefe, your Theefe thinkes it little enough: So euerie true mans apparrell fits your Theefe. 1900 1901 Enter Prouost. 1902 *Pro*. Are you agreed? Clo. Sir, I will serue him: For I do finde your Hang-man 1903 is a more penitent Trade then your Bawd: he doth 1904 1905 oftner aske forgiuenesse. Pro. You sirrah, prouide your blocke and your Axe 1906 1907 to morrow, foure a clocke. Abh. Come on (Bawd) I will instruct thee in my 1908 Trade: follow. 1909 Clo. I do desire to learne sir: and I hope, if you haue 1910 occasion to vse me for your owne turne, you shall finde 1911 me y'are. For truly sir, for your kindnesse, I owe you a 1912 1913 good turne. Exit Pro. Call hether Barnardine and Claudio: 1914 1915 Th' one has my pitie; not a iot the other, 1916 Being a Murtherer, though he were my brother. 1917 Enter Claudio. Looke, here's the Warrant Claudio, for thy death, 1918 'Tis now dead midnight, and by eight to morrow 1919 1920 Thou must be made immortall. Where's *Barnardine*? Cla. As fast lock'd vp in sleepe, as guiltlesse labour, 1921 When it lies starkely in the Trauellers bones, 1922 He will not wake. 1923 1924 *Pro.* Who can do good on him? 1925 Well, go, prepare your selfe. But harke, what noise? Heauen giue your spirits comfort: by, and by, 1926 I hope it is some pardon, or repreeue 1927 For the most gentle Claudio. Welcome Father. 1928 1929 Enter Duke. 1930 Duke. The best, and wholsomst spirits of the night, Inuellop you, good Prouost: who call'd heere of late? 1931 1932 *Pro.* None since the Curphew rung. Duke. Not Isabell? 1933 1934 Pro. No.

- 1935 *Duke*. They will then er't be long.
- 1936 *Pro.* What comfort is for *Claudio?*
- 1937 Duke. There's some in hope.
- 1938 *Pro.* It is a bitter Deputie.
- 1939 Duke. Not so, not so: his life is paralel'd
- 1940 Euen with the stroke and line of his great Iustice:
- 1941 He doth with holie abstinence subdue
- 1942 That in himselfe, which he spurres on his powre
- 1943 To qualifie in others: were he meal'd with that
- 1944 Which he corrects, then were he tirrannous,
- 1945 But this being so, he's iust. Now are they come.
- 1946 This is a gentle Prouost, sildome when
- 1947 The steeled Gaoler is the friend of men:
- 1948 How now? what noise? That spirit's possest with hast,
- 1949 That wounds th' vnsisting Posterne with these strokes.
- 1950 *Pro*. There he must stay vntil the Officer
- 1951 Arise to let him in: he is call'd vp.
- 1952 Duke. Haue you no countermand for Claudio yet?
- 1953 But he must die to morrow?
- 1954 *Pro.* None Sir, none.
- 1955 Duke. As neere the dawning Prouost, as it is,
- 1956 You shall heare more ere Morning.
- 1957 *Pro.* Happely
- 1958 You something know: yet I beleeue there comes
- 1959 No countermand: no such example haue we:
- 1960 Besides, vpon the verie siege of Iustice,
- 1961 Lord *Angelo* hath to the publike eare
- 1962 Profest the contrarie.
- 1963 Enter a Messenger.
- 1964 Duke. This is his Lords man.
- 1965 *Pro.* And heere comes *Claudio's* pardon.
- 1966 Mess. My Lord hath sent you this note,
- 1967 And by mee this further charge;
- 1968 That you swerue not from the smallest Article of it,
- 1969 Neither in time, matter, or other circumstance.
- 1970 Good morrow: for as I take it, it is almost day.
- 1971 *Pro*. I shall obey him.
- 1972 Duke. This is his Pardon purchas'd by such sin,
- 1973 For which the Pardoner himselfe is in:
- 1974 Hence hath offence his quicke celeritie,
- 1975 When it is borne in high Authority.
- 1976 When Vice makes Mercie; Mercie's so extended,
- 1977 That for the faults loue, is th' offender friended.
- 1978 Now Sir, what newes?
- 1979 *Pro*. I told you:
- 1980 Lord *Angelo* (be-like) thinking me remisse

In mine Office, awakens mee 1981 1982 With this vnwonted putting on, methinks strangely: For he hath not vs'd it before. 1983 Duk. Pray you let's heare. 1984 1985 The Letter. Whatsoeuer you may heare to the contrary, let Claudio be ex-ecuted 1986 by foure of the clocke, and in the afternoone Bernar-dine: 1987 For my better satisfaction, let mee haue Claudios 1988 head sent me by five. Let this be duely performed with a 1989 thought that more depends on it, then we must yet deliuer. 1990 1991 Thus faile not to doe your Office, as you will answere it at your perill. 1992 1993 What say you to this Sir? Duke. What is that Barnardine, who is to be execu-ted 1994 in th' afternoone? 1995 *Pro.* A Bohemian borne: But here nurst vp & bred, 1996 1997 One that is a prisoner nine yeeres old. Duke. How came it, that the absent Duke had not 1998 1999 either deliuer'd him to his libertie, or executed him? I haue heard it was euer his manner to do so. 2000 *Pro.* His friends still wrought Repreeues for him: 2001 And indeed his fact till now in the gouernment of Lord 2002 Angelo, came not to an vndoubtfull proofe. 2003 2004 *Duke*. It is now apparant? 2005 Pro. Most manifest, and not denied by himselfe. Duke. Hath he borne himselfe penitently in prison? 2006 How seemes he to be touch'd? 2007 2008 *Pro.* A man that apprehends death no more dread-fully, but as a drunken sleepe, carelesse, wreaklesse, and 2009 2010 fearelesse of what's past, present, or to come: insensible of mortality, and desperately mortall. 2011 2012 Duke. He wants aduice. Pro. He wil heare none: he hath euermore had the li-berty 2013 2014 of the prison: giue him leaue to escape hence, hee would not. Drunke many times a day, if not many daies 2015 2016 entirely drunke. We have verie oft awak'd him, as if to carrie him to execution, and shew'd him a seeming war-rant 2017 2018 for it, it hath not moued him at all. [G3 Duke. More of him anon: There is written in your 2019 brow Prouost, honesty and constancie; if I reade it not 2020 truly, my ancient skill beguiles me: but in the boldnes 2021 2022 of my cunning, I will lay my selfe in hazard: Claudio, 2023 whom heere you have warrant to execute, is no greater 2024 forfeit to the Law, then Angelo who hath sentenc'd him. To make you vnderstand this in a manifested effect, I 2025 craue but foure daies respit: for the which, you are to 2026

do me both a present, and a dangerous courtesie. 2027 2028 Pro. Pray Sir, in what? 2029 *Duke*. In the delaying death. *Pro.* Alacke, how may I do it? Hauing the houre li-mited, 2030 and an expresse command, vnder penaltie, to de-liuer 2031 his head in the view of *Angelo*? I may make my 2032 2033 case as Claudio's, to crosse this in the smallest. 2034 Duke. By the vow of mine Order, I warrant you, 2035 If my instructions may be your guide, 2036 Let this *Barnardine* be this morning executed, 2037 And his head borne to *Angelo*. 2038 Pro. Angelo hath seene them both, 2039 And will discouer the fauour. 2040 Duke. Oh, death's a great disguiser, and you may adde to it; Shaue the head, and tie the beard, and say it 2041 was the desire of the penitent to be so bar'de before his 2042 2043 death: you know the course is common. If any thing 2044 fall to you vpon this, more then thankes and good for-tune, 2045 by the Saint whom I professe, I will plead against 2046 it with my life. *Pro.* Pardon me, good Father, it is against my oath. 2047 Duke. Were you sworne to the Duke, or to the De-putie? 2048 Pro. To him, and to his Substitutes. 2050 Duke. You will thinke you have made no offence, if 2051 2052 the Duke auouch the iustice of your dealing? *Pro.* But what likelihood is in that? 2053 2054 Duke. Not a resemblance, but a certainty; yet since I see you fearfull, that neither my coate, integrity, nor 2055 perswasion, can with ease attempt you, I wil go further 2056 then I meant, to plucke all feares out of you. Looke 2057 you Sir, heere is the hand and Seale of the Duke: you 2058 2059 know the Charracter I doubt not, and the Signet is not strange to you? 2060 Pro. I know them both. 2061 Duke. The Contents of this, is the returne of the 2062 2063 Duke; you shall anon ouer- reade it at your pleasure: where you shall finde within these two daies, he wil be 2064 heere. This is a thing that Angelo knowes not, for hee 2065 this very day receives letters of strange tenor, perchance 2066 of the Dukes death, perchance entering into some Mo-nasterie, 2067 but by chance nothing of what is writ. Looke, 2068 2069 th' vnfolding Starre calles vp the Shepheard; put not your selfe into amazement, how these things should be; 2070 2071 all difficulties are but easie when they are knowne. Call your executioner, and off with Barnardines head: I will 2072 giue him a present shrift, and aduise him for a better 2073

2074 place. Yet you are amaz'd, but this shall absolutely re-solue

2075 you: Come away, it is almost cleere dawne. Exit.

#### Scena Tertia.

2077 Enter Clowne. Clo. I am as well acquainted heere, as I was in our 2078 house of profession: one would thinke it were Mistris 2079 *Ouer-dons* owne house, for heere be manie of her olde 2080 Customers. First, here's yong Mr Rash, hee's in for a 2081 commoditie of browne paper, and olde Ginger, nine 2082 score and seuenteene pounds, of which hee made fiue 2083 Markes readie money: marrie then, Ginger was not 2084 much in request, for the olde Women were all dead. 2085 Then is there heere one Mr Caper, at the suite of Master 2086 Three- Pile the Mercer, for some foure suites of Peach-colour'd 2087 Satten, which now peaches him a beggar. 2088 Then haue we heere, yong Dizie, and yong Mr Deepe-vow, 2089 and Mr Copperspurre, and Mr Starue- Lackey the Ra-pier 2090 2091 and dagger man, and yong Drop-heire that kild lu-stie Pudding, and Mr Forthlight the Tilter, and braue Mr 2092 Shootie the great Traueller, and wilde Halfe- Canne that 2093 stabb'd Pots, and I thinke fortie more, all great doers in 2094 2095 our Trade, and are now for the Lords sake. Enter Abhorson. 2096 Abh. Sirrah, bring Barnardine hether. 2097 Clo. Mr Barnardine, you must rise and be hang'd, 2098 2099 Mr Barnardine. Abh. What hoa Barnardine. 2100 Barnardine within. 2101 Bar. A pox o'your throats: who makes that noyse 2102 2103 there? What are you? Clo. Your friends Sir, the Hangman: 2104 You must be so good Sir to rise, and be put to death. 2105 Bar. Away you Rogue, away, I am sleepie. 2106 Abh. Tell him he must awake, 2107 2108 And that quickly too. Clo. Pray Master Barnardine, awake till you are ex-ecuted, 2109 and sleepe afterwards. 2110 Ab. Go in to him, and fetch him out. 2111 Clo. He is comming Sir, he is comming: I heare his 2112 Straw russle. 2113 Enter Barnardine. 2114

Abh. Is the Axe vpon the blocke, sirrah?

2115

- 2116 Clo. Verie readie Sir.2117 Bar. How now Abhorson?
- 2118 What's the newes with you?
- 2119 Abh. Truly Sir, I would desire you to clap into your
- 2120 prayers: for looke you, the Warrants come.
- 2121 Bar. You Rogue, I have bin drinking all night,
- 2122 I am not fitted for't.
- 2123 *Clo.* Oh, the better Sir: for he that drinkes all night,
- 2124 and is hanged betimes in the morning, may sleepe the
- 2125 sounder all the next day.
- 2126 Enter Duke.
- 2127 Abh. Looke you Sir, heere comes your ghostly Fa-ther:
- 2128 do we iest now thinke you?
- 2129 Duke. Sir, induced by my charitie, and hearing how
- 2130 hastily you are to depart, I am come to aduise you,
- 2131 Comfort you, and pray with you.
- 2132 Bar. Friar, not I: I haue bin drinking hard all night,
- 2133 and I will have more time to prepare mee, or they shall
- beat out my braines with billets: I will not consent to
- 2135 die this day, that's certaine.
- 2136 Duke. Oh sir, you must: and therefore I beseech you
- 2137 Looke forward on the iournie you shall go.
- 2138 Bar. I sweare I will not die to day for anie mans per-swasion.
- 2140 *Duke*. But heare you:
- 2141 Bar. Not a word: if you have anie thing to say to me,
- 2142 come to my Ward: for thence will not I to day.
- 2143 Exit
- 2144 Enter Prouost.
- 2145 Duke. Vnfit to liue, or die: oh grauell heart. [G3v
- 2146 After him (Fellowes) bring him to the blocke.
- 2147 *Pro.* Now Sir, how do you finde the prisoner?
- 2148 Duke. A creature vnpre-par'd, vnmeet for death,
- 2149 And to transport him in the minde he is,
- 2150 Were damnable.
- 2151 *Pro.* Heere in the prison, Father,
- 2152 There died this morning of a cruell Feauor,
- 2153 One Ragozine, a most notorious Pirate,
- 2154 A man of *Claudio's* yeares: his beard, and head
- 2155 Iust of his colour. What if we do omit
- 2156 This Reprobate, til he were wel enclin'd,
- 2157 And satisfie the Deputie with the visage
- 2158 Of Ragozine, more like to Claudio?
- 2159 Duke. Oh, 'tis an accident that heaven provides:
- 2160 Dispatch it presently, the houre drawes on
- 2161 Prefixt by Angelo: See this be done,
- 2162 And sent according to command, whiles I

- 2163 Perswade this rude wretch willingly to die.
- 2164 *Pro.* This shall be done (good Father) presently:
- 2165 But Barnardine must die this afternoone,
- 2166 And how shall we continue *Claudio*,
- 2167 To saue me from the danger that might come,
- 2168 If he were knowne aliue?
- 2169 Duke. Let this be done,
- 2170 Put them in secret holds, both Barnardine and Claudio,
- 2171 Ere twice the Sun hath made his iournall greeting
- 2172 To yond generation, you shal finde
- 2173 Your safetie manifested.
- 2174 *Pro.* I am your free dependant. *Exit*.
- 2175 Duke. Quicke, dispatch, and send the head to Angelo
- 2176 Now wil I write Letters to Angelo,
- 2177 (The Prouost he shal beare them) whose contents
- 2178 Shal witnesse to him I am neere at home:
- 2179 And that by great Iniunctions I am bound
- 2180 To enter publikely: him Ile desire
- 2181 To meet me at the consecrated Fount,
- 2182 A League below the Citie: and from thence,
- 2183 By cold gradation, and weale- ballanc'd forme.
- 2184 We shal proceed with Angelo.
- 2185 Enter Prouost.
- 2186 *Pro.* Heere is the head, Ile carrie it my selfe.
- 2187 Duke. Convenient is it: Make a swift returne,
- 2188 For I would commune with you of such things,
- 2189 That want no eare but yours.
- 2190 *Pro.* Ile make all speede. *Exit*
- 2191 Isabell within.
- 2192 Isa. Peace hoa, be heere.
- 2193 Duke. The tongue of Isabell. She's come to know,
- 2194 If yet her brothers pardon be come hither:
- 2195 But I will keepe her ignorant of her good,
- 2196 To make her heauenly comforts of dispaire,
- 2197 When it is least expected.
- 2198 Enter Isabella.
- 2199 *Isa*. Hoa, by your leaue.
- 2200 Duke. Good morning to you, faire, and gracious
- 2201 daughter.
- 2202 Isa. The better given me by so holy a man,
- 2203 Hath yet the Deputie sent my brothers pardon?
- 2204 Duke. He hath releasd him, Isabell, from the world,
- 2205 His head is off, and sent to Angelo.
- 2206 *Isa.* Nay, but it is not so.
- 2207 Duke. It is no other,
- 2208 Shew your wisedome daughter in your close patience.

- 2209 *Isa.* Oh, I wil to him, and plucke out his eies.
- 2210 Duk. You shal not be admitted to his sight.
- 2211 Isa. Vnhappie Claudio, wretched Isabell,
- 2212 Iniurious world, most damned Angelo.
- 2213 Duke. This nor hurts him, nor profits you a iot,
- 2214 Forbeare it therefore, giue your cause to heauen.
- 2215 Marke what I say, which you shal finde
- 2216 By euery sillable a faithful veritie.
- 2217 The Duke comes home to morrow: nay drie your eyes,
- 2218 One of our Couent, and his Confessor
- 2219 Giues me this instance: Already he hath carried
- 2220 Notice to Escalus and Angelo,
- 2221 Who do prepare to meete him at the gates,
- 2222 There to give vp their powre: If you can pace your wis-|(dome,
- 2223 In that good path that I would wish it go,
- 2224 And you shal have your bosome on this wretch,
- 2225 Grace of the Duke, reuenges to your heart,
- 2226 And general Honor.
- 2227 *Isa.* I am directed by you.
- 2228 Duk. This Letter then to Friar Peter giue,
- 2229 'Tis that he sent me of the Dukes returne:
- 2230 Say, by this token, I desire his companie
- 2231 At *Mariana's* house to night. Her cause, and yours
- 2232 Ile perfect him withall, and he shal bring you
- 2233 Before the Duke; and to the head of Angelo
- 2234 Accuse him home and home. For my poore selfe,
- 2235 I am combined by a sacred Vow,
- 2236 And shall be absent. Wend you with this Letter:
- 2237 Command these fretting waters from your eies
- 2238 With a light heart; trust not my holie Order
- 2239 If I peruert your course: whose heere?
- 2240 Enter Lucio.
- 2241 Luc. Good' euen;
- 2242 Frier, where's the Prouost?
- 2243 Duke. Not within Sir.
- 2244 *Luc.* Oh prettie *Isabella*, I am pale at mine heart, to
- see thine eyes so red: thou must be patient; I am faine
- 2246 to dine and sup with water and bran: I dare not for my
- head fill my belly. One fruitful Meale would set mee
- 2248 too't: but they say the Duke will be heere to Morrow.
- 2249 By my troth Isabell I lou'd thy brother, if the olde fan-tastical
- 2250 Duke of darke corners had bene at home, he had
- 2251 liued.
- 2252 Duke. Sir, the Duke is marueilous little beholding
- 2253 to your reports, but the best is, he liues not in them.
- 2254 *Luc*. Friar, thou knowest not the Duke so wel as I

- do: he's a better woodman then thou tak'st him for.
- 2256 Duke. Well: you'l answer this one day. Fare ye well.
- 2257 *Luc.* Nay tarrie, Ile go along with thee,
- 2258 I can tel thee pretty tales of the Duke.
- 2259 Duke. You have told me too many of him already sir
- 2260 if they be true: if not true, none were enough.
- 2261 Lucio. I was once before him for getting a Wench
- 2262 with childe.
- 2263 Duke. Did you such a thing?
- 2264 Luc. Yes marrie did I; but I was faine to forswear it,
- 2265 They would else haue married me to the rotten Medler.
- 2266 Duke. Sir your company is fairer then honest, rest you
- 2267 well.
- 2268 *Lucio*. By my troth Ile go with thee to the lanes end:
- 2269 if baudy talke offend you, wee'l haue very litle of it: nay
- 2270 Friar, I am a kind of Burre, I shal sticke. Exeunt

# Scena Quarta.

- 2272 Enter Angelo & Escalus.
- 2273 Esc. Euery Letter he hath writ, hath disuouch'd other. [G4
- 2274 An. In most vneuen and distracted manner, his actions
- show much like to madnesse, pray heauen his wisedome
- 2276 bee not tainted: and why meet him at the gates and de-liuer
- 2277 our authorities there?
- 2278 Esc. I ghesse not.
- 2279 Ang. And why should wee proclaime it in an howre
- 2280 before his entring, that if any craue redresse of iniustice,
- 2281 they should exhibit their petitions in the street?
- 2282 Esc. He showes his reason for that: to have a dispatch
- of Complaints, and to deliuer vs from deuices heere-after,
- 2284 which shall then have no power to stand against
- 2285 vs.
- 2286 Ang. Well: I beseech you let it bee proclaim'd be-times
- 2287 i'th' morne, Ile call you at your house: giue notice
- 2288 to such men of sort and suite as are to meete him.
- 2289 Esc. I shall sir: fareyouwell. Exit.
- 2290 Ang. Good night.
- 2291 This deede vnshapes me quite, makes me vnpregnant
- 2292 And dull to all proceedings. A deflowred maid,
- 2293 And by an eminent body, that enforc'd
- 2294 The Law against it? But that her tender shame
- 2295 Will not proclaime against her maiden losse,
- 2296 How might she tongue me? yet reason dares her no,

- 2297 For my Authority beares of a credent bulke,
- 2298 That no particular scandall once can touch
- 2299 But it confounds the breather. He should haue liu'd,
- 2300 Saue that his riotous youth with dangerous sense
- 2301 Might in the times to come haue ta'ne reuenge
- 2302 By so receiving a dishonor'd life
- 2303 With ransome of such shame: would yet he had liued.
- 2304 Alack, when once our grace we haue forgot,
- Nothing goes right, we would, and we would not. Exit.

### Scena Quinta.

- 2307 Enter Duke and Frier Peter.
- 2308 Duke. These Letters at fit time deliuer me,
- 2309 The Prouost knowes our purpose and our plot,
- 2310 The matter being a foote, keepe your instruction
- 2311 And hold you euer to our speciall drift,
- 2312 Though sometimes you doe blench from this to that
- 2313 As cause doth minister: Goe call at *Flauia's* house,
- 2314 And tell him where I stay: giue the like notice
- 2315 To Valencius, Rowland, and to Crassus,
- 2316 And bid them bring the Trumpets to the gate:
- 2317 But send me Flauius first.
- 2318 *Peter.* It shall be speeded well.
- 2319 Enter Varrius.
- 2320 Duke. I thank thee Varrius, thou hast made good hast,
- 2321 Come, we will walke: There's other of our friends
- 2322 Will greet vs heere anon: my gentle *Varrius*. *Exeunt*.

#### Scena Sexta.

- 2324 Enter Isabella and Mariana.
- 2325 Isab. To speake so indirectly I am loath,
- 2326 I would say the truth, but to accuse him so
- 2327 That is your part, yet I am aduis'd to doe it,
- 2328 He saies, to vaile full purpose.
- 2329 *Mar*. Be rul'd by him. [
- 2330 *Isab*. Besides he tells me, that if peraduenture
- 2331 He speake against me on the aduerse side,
- 2332 I should not thinke it strange, for 'tis a physicke
- 2333 That's bitter, to sweet end.
- 2334 Enter Peter.

- 2335 Mar. I would Frier Peter
- 2336 *Isab*. Oh peace, the *Frier* is come.
- 2337 Peter. Come I have found you out a stand most fit,
- 2338 Where you may have such vantage on the Duke
- 2339 He shall not passe you:
- 2340 Twice haue the Trumpets sounded.
- 2341 The generous, and grauest Citizens
- 2342 Haue hent the gates, and very neere vpon
- 2343 The *Duke* is entring:
- 2344 Therefore hence away. Exeunt.

## Actus Quintus. Scoena Prima.

- 2346 Enter Duke, Varrius, Lords, Angelo, Esculus, Lucio,
- 2347 Citizens at seuerall doores.
- 2348 Duk. My very worthy Cosen, fairely met,
- 2349 Our old, and faithfull friend, we are glad to see you.
- 2350 Ang. Esc. Happy returne be to your royall grace.
- 2351 Duk. Many and harty thankings to you both:
- 2352 We have made enquiry of you, and we heare
- 2353 Such goodnesse of your Iustice, that our soule
- 2354 Cannot but yeeld you forth to publique thankes
- 2355 Forerunning more requitall.
- 2356 Ang. You make my bonds still greater.
- 2357 Duk. Oh your desert speaks loud, & I should wrong it
- 2358 To locke it in the wards of couert bosome
- 2359 When it deserues with characters of brasse
- 2360 A forted residence 'gainst the tooth of time,
- 2361 And razure of obliuion: Giue we your hand
- 2362 And let the Subject see, to make them know
- 2363 That outward curtesies would faine proclaime
- 2364 Fauours that keepe within: Come *Escalus*,
- 2365 You must walke by vs, on our other hand:
- 2366 And good supporters are you.
- 2367 Enter Peter and Isabella.
- 2368 *Peter.* Now is your time
- 2369 Speake loud, and kneele before him.
- 2370 Isab. Iustice, O royall Duke, vaile your regard
- 2371 Vpon a wrong'd (I would faine haue said a Maid)
- 2372 Oh worthy Prince, dishonor not your eye
- 2373 By throwing it on any other object,
- 2374 Till you haue heard me, in my true complaint,
- 2375 And giuen me Iustice, Iustice, Iustice, Iustice.
- 2376 Duk. Relate your wrongs;

- 2377 In what, by whom? be briefe:
- 2378 Here is Lord *Angelo* shall give you Iustice,
- 2379 Reueale your selfe to him.
- 2380 Isab. Oh worthy Duke,
- 2381 You bid me seeke redemption of the diuell,
- 2382 Heare me your selfe: for that which I must speake
- 2383 Must either punish me, not being beleeu'd,
- 2384 Or wring redresse from you:
- 2385 Heare me: oh heare me, heere.
- 2386 Ang. My Lord, her wits I feare me are not firme:
- 2387 She hath bin a suitor to me, for her Brother
- 2388 Cut off by course of Iustice.
- 2389 *Isab*. By course of Iustice.
- 2390 Ang. And she will speake most bitterly, and strange. [G4v
- 2391 Isab. Most strange: but yet most truely wil I speake,
- 2392 That Angelo's forsworne, is it not strange?
- 2393 That Angelo's a murtherer, is't not strange?
- 2394 That *Angelo* is an adulterous thiefe,
- 2395 An hypocrite, a virgin violator,
- 2396 Is it not strange? and strange?
- 2397 Duke. Nay it is ten times strange?
- 2398 *Isa.* It is not truer he is *Angelo*,
- 2399 Then this is all as true, as it is strange;
- 2400 Nay, it is ten times true, for truth is truth
- 2401 To th' end of reckning.
- 2402 Duke. Away with her: poore soule
- 2403 She speakes this, in th' infirmity of sence.
- 2404 *Isa.* Oh Prince, I coniure thee, as thou beleeu'st
- 2405 There is another comfort, then this world.
- 2406 That thou neglect me not, with that opinion
- 2407 That I am touch'd with madnesse: make not impossible
- 2408 That which but seemes vnlike, 'tis not impossible
- 2409 But one, the wickedst caitiffe on the ground
- 2410 May seeme as shie, as graue, as iust, as absolute:
- 2411 As Angelo, euen so may Angelo
- 2412 In all his dressings, caracts, titles, formes,
- 2413 Be an arch- villaine: Beleeue it, royall Prince
- 2414 If he be lesse, he's nothing, but he's more,
- 2415 Had I more name for badnesse.
- 2416 Duke. By mine honesty
- 2417 If she be mad, as I beleeue no other,
- 2418 Her madnesse hath the oddest frame of sense,
- 2419 Such a dependancy of thing, on thing,
- 2420 As ere I heard in madnesse.
- 2421 Isab. Oh gracious Duke
- 2422 Harpe not on that; nor do not banish reason

For inequality, but let your reason serue 2423 2424 To make the truth appeare, where it seemes hid, 2425 And hide the false seemes true. 2426 Duk. Many that are not mad 2427 Haue sure more lacke of reason: What would you say? 2428 2429 Isab. I am the Sister of one Claudio, 2430 Condemnd vpon the Act of Fornication 2431 To loose his head, condemn'd by *Angelo*, 2432 I, (in probation of a Sisterhood) 2433 Was sent to by my Brother; one Lucio 2434 As then the Messenger. 2435 Luc. That's I, and't like your Grace: I came to her from Claudio, and desir'd her, 2436 2437 To try her gracious fortune with Lord Angelo, For her poore Brothers pardon. 2438 2439 Isab. That's he indeede. Duk. You were not bid to speake. 2440 2441 Luc. No, my good Lord, 2442 Nor wish'd to hold my peace. Duk. I wish you now then, 2443 Pray you take note of it: and when you haue 2444 2445 A businesse for your selfe: pray heauen you then 2446 Be perfect. 2447 Luc. I warrant your honor. Duk. The warrant's for your selfe: take heede to't. 2448 Isab. This Gentleman told somewhat of my Tale. 2449 2450 Luc. Right. Duk. It may be right, but you are i'the wrong 2451 2452 To speake before your time: proceed, Isab. I went 2453 2454 To this pernicious Caitiffe Deputie. Duk. That's somewhat madly spoken. 2455 2456 *Isab.* Pardon it, [ The phrase is to the matter. 2457 2458 Duke. Mended againe: the matter: proceed. 2459 *Isab*. In briefe, to set the needlesse processe by: 2460 How I perswaded, how I praid, and kneel'd, How he refeld me, and how I replide 2461 2462 (For this was of much length) the vild conclusion I now begin with griefe, and shame to vtter. 2463 2464 He would not, but by gift of my chaste body To his concupiscible intemperate lust 2465

Release my brother; and after much debatement,

And I did yeeld to him: But the next morne betimes,

My sisterly remorse, confutes mine honour,

2466

2467

2468

- 55 -

- 2469 His purpose surfetting, he sends a warrant 2470 For my poore brothers head.
- 2471 Duke. This is most likely.
- 24/1 Duke. This is most fixery.
- 2472 *Isab*. Oh that it were as like as it is true.
- 2473 Duk. By heauen (fond wretch) y knowst not what thou |(speak'st,
- 2474 Or else thou art suborn'd against his honor
- 2475 In hatefull practise: first his Integritie
- 2476 Stands without blemish: next it imports no reason,
- 2477 That with such vehemency he should pursue
- 2478 Faults proper to himselfe: if he had so offended
- 2479 He would have waigh'd thy brother by himselfe,
- 2480 And not have cut him off: some one hath set you on:
- 2481 Confesse the truth, and say by whose aduice
- 2482 Thou cam'st heere to complaine.
- 2483 *Isab*. And is this all?
- 2484 Then oh you blessed Ministers aboue
- 2485 Keepe me in patience, and with ripened time
- 2486 Vnfold the euill, which is heere wrapt vp
- 2487 In countenance: heaven shield your Grace from woe,
- 2488 As I thus wrong'd, hence vnbeleeued goe.
- 2489 Duke. I know you'ld faine be gone: An Officer:
- 2490 To prison with her: Shall we thus permit
- 2491 A blasting and a scandalous breath to fall,
- 2492 On him so neere vs? This needs must be a practise:
- 2493 Who knew of your intent and comming hither?
- 2494 *Isa.* One that I would were heere, *Frier Lodowick*.
- 2495 *Duk.* A ghostly Father, belike:
- 2496 Who knowes that *Lodowicke*?
- 2497 Luc. My Lord, I know him, 'tis a medling Fryer,
- 2498 I doe not like the man: had he been Lay my Lord,
- 2499 For certaine words he spake against your Grace
- 2500 In your retirment, I had swing'd him soundly.
- 2501 Duke. Words against mee? this' a good Fryer belike
- 2502 And to set on this wretched woman here
- 2503 Against our Substitute: Let this Fryer be found.
- 2504 *Luc*. But yesternight my Lord, she and that Fryer
- 2505 I saw them at the prison: a sawcy Fryar,
- 2506 A very scuruy fellow.
- 2507 *Peter*. Blessed be your Royall Grace:
- 2508 I haue stood by my Lord, and I haue heard
- 2509 Your royall eare abus'd: first hath this woman
- 2510 Most wrongfully accus'd your Substitute,
- 2511 Who is as free from touch, or soyle with her
- 2512 As she from one vngot.
- 2513 Duke. We did beleeue no lesse.
- 2514 Know you that Frier *Lodowick* that she speakes of?

- 2515 *Peter.* I know him for a man diuine and holy,
- 2516 Not scuruy, nor a temporary medler
- 2517 As he's reported by this Gentleman:
- 2518 And on my trust, a man that neuer yet
- 2519 Did (as he vouches) mis- report your Grace.
- 2520 *Luc.* My Lord, most villanously, belieue it.
- 2521 *Peter.* Well: he in time may come to cleere himselfe;
- 2522 But at this instant he is sicke, my Lord: [G5
- 2523 Of a strange Feauor: vpon his meere request
- 2524 Being come to knowledge, that there was complaint
- 2525 Intended 'gainst Lord Angelo, came I hether
- 2526 To speake as from his mouth, what he doth know
- 2527 Is true, and false: And what he with his oath
- 2528 And all probation will make vp full cleare
- 2529 Whensoeuer he's conuented: First for this woman,
- 2530 To iustifie this worthy Noble man
- 2531 So vulgarly and personally accus'd,
- 2532 Her shall you heare disproued to her eyes,
- 2533 Till she her selfe confesse it.
- 2534 Duk. Good Frier, let's heare it:
- 2535 Doe you not smile at this, Lord *Angelo*?
- 2536 Oh heauen, the vanity of wretched fooles.
- 2537 Giue vs some seates, Come cosen Angelo,
- 2538 In this I'll be impartiall: be you Iudge
- 2539 Of your owne Cause: Is this the Witnes Frier?
- 2540 Enter Mariana.
- 2541 First, let her shew your face, and after, speake.
- 2542 Mar. Pardon my Lord, I will not shew my face
- 2543 Vntill my husband bid me.
- 2544 *Duke*. What, are you married?
- 2545 *Mar.* No my Lord.
- 2546 Duke. Are you a Maid?
- 2547 Mar. No my Lord.
- 2548 Duk. A Widow then?
- 2549 *Mar*. Neither, my Lord.
- 2550 Duk. Why you are nothing then: neither Maid, Wi-dow,
- 2551 nor Wife?
- 2552 *Luc*. My Lord, she may be a Puncke: for many of
- 2553 them, are neither Maid, Widow, nor Wife.
- 2554 Duk. Silence that fellow: I would he had some cause
- 2555 to prattle for himselfe.
- 2556 Luc. Well my Lord.
- 2557 Mar. My Lord, I doe confesse I nere was married,
- 2558 And I confesse besides, I am no Maid,
- 2559 I haue known my husband, yet my husband
- 2560 Knowes not, that euer he knew me.

- 2561 *Luc.* He was drunk then, my Lord, it can be no better.
- 2562 Duk. For the benefit of silence, would thou wert so to.
- 2563 Luc. Well, my Lord.
- 2564 Duk. This is no witnesse for Lord Angelo.
- 2565 *Mar.* Now I come to't, my Lord.
- 2566 Shee that accuses him of Fornication,
- 2567 In selfe- same manner, doth accuse my husband,
- 2568 And charges him, my Lord, with such a time,
- 2569 When I'le depose I had him in mine Armes
- 2570 With all th' effect of Loue.
- 2571 Ang. Charges she moe then me?
- 2572 *Mar*. Not that I know.
- 2573 Duk. No? you say your husband.
- 2574 *Mar.* Why iust, my Lord, and that is *Angelo*,
- 2575 Who thinkes he knowes, that he nere knew my body,
- 2576 But knows, he thinkes, that he knowes *Isabels*.
- 2577 Ang. This is a strange abuse: Let's see thy face.
- 2578 *Mar*. My husband bids me, now I will vnmaske.
- 2579 This is that face, thou cruell *Angelo*
- 2580 Which once thou sworst, was worth the looking on:
- 2581 This is the hand, which with a vowd contract
- 2582 Was fast belockt in thine: This is the body
- 2583 That tooke away the match from *Isabell*,
- 2584 And did supply thee at thy garden-house
- 2585 In her Imagin'd person.
- 2586 *Duke*. Know you this woman?
- 2587 *Luc.* Carnallie she saies.
- 2588 Duk. Sirha, no more.
- 2589 *Luc*. Enough my Lord.
- 2590 Ang. My Lord, I must confesse, I know this woman,
- 2591 And fiue yeres since there was some speech of marriage
- 2592 Betwixt my selfe, and her: which was broke off,
- 2593 Partly for that her promis'd proportions
- 2594 Came short of Composition: But in chiefe
- 2595 For that her reputation was dis-valued
- 2596 In leuitie: Since which time of fiue yeres
- 2597 I neuer spake with her, saw her, nor heard from her
- 2598 Vpon my faith, and honor.
- 2599 *Mar.* Noble Prince,
- 2600 As there comes light from heauen, and words fro[m] breath,
- 2601 As there is sence in truth, and truth in vertue,
- 2602 I am affianced this mans wife, as strongly
- 2603 As words could make vp vowes: And my good Lord,
- 2604 But Tuesday night last gon, in's garden house,
- 2605 He knew me as a wife. As this is true,
- 2606 Let me in safety raise me from my knees,

- 2607 Or else for euer be confixed here
- 2608 A Marble Monument.
- 2609 Ang. I did but smile till now,
- 2610 Now, good my Lord, giue me the scope of Iustice,
- 2611 My patience here is touch'd: I doe perceiue
- 2612 These poore informall women, are no more
- 2613 But instruments of some more mightier member
- 2614 That sets them on. Let me haue way, my Lord
- 2615 To finde this practise out.
- 2616 Duke. I, with my heart,
- 2617 And punish them to your height of pleasure.
- 2618 Thou foolish Frier, and thou pernicious woman
- 2619 Compact with her that's gone: thinkst thou, thy oathes,
- 2620 Though they would swear downe each particular Saint,
- 2621 Were testimonies against his worth, and credit
- 2622 That's seald in approbation? you, Lord *Escalus*
- 2623 Sit with my Cozen, lend him your kinde paines
- 2624 To finde out this abuse, whence 'tis deriu'd.
- 2625 There is another Frier that set them on,
- 2626 Let him be sent for.
- 2627 Peter. Would he were here, my Lord, for he indeed
- 2628 Hath set the women on to this Complaint;
- 2629 Your Prouost knowes the place where he abides,
- 2630 And he may fetch him.
- 2631 Duke. Goe, doe it instantly:
- 2632 And you, my noble and well- warranted Cosen
- 2633 Whom it concernes to heare this matter forth,
- 2634 Doe with your iniuries as seemes you best
- 2635 In any chastisement; I for a while
- 2636 Will leaue you; but stir not you till you haue
- 2637 Well determin'd vpon these Slanderers. *Exit*.
- 2638 Esc. My Lord, wee'll doe it throughly: Signior Lu-cio,
- 2639 did not you say you knew that Frier *Lodowick* to be a
- 2640 dishonest person?
- 2641 Luc. Cucullus non facit Monachum, honest in nothing
- but in his Clothes, and one that hath spoke most villa-nous
- speeches of the Duke.
- 2644 Esc. We shall intreat you to abide heere till he come,
- 2645 and inforce them against him: we shall finde this Frier a
- 2646 notable fellow.
- 2647 *Luc*. As any in *Vienna*, on my word.
- 2648 Esc. Call that same Isabell here once againe, I would
- speake with her: pray you, my Lord, giue mee leaue to
- 2650 question, you shall see how Ile handle her.
- 2651 *Luc*. Not better then he, by her owne report.
- 2652 *Esc.* Say you?

Luc. Marry sir, I thinke, if you handled her privately [G5v 2653 She would sooner confesse, perchance publikely she'll be 2654 asham'd. 2655 Enter Duke, Prouost, Isabella. 2656 Esc. I will goe darkely to worke with her. 2657 Luc. That's the way: for women are light at mid-night. 2658 Esc. Come on Mistris, here's a Gentlewoman, 2660 Denies all that you have said. 2661 2662 Luc. My Lord, here comes the rascall I spoke of, Here, with the *Prouost*. 2663 Esc. In very good time: speake not you to him, till 2664 we call vpon you. 2665 Luc. Mum. 2666 Esc. Come Sir, did you set these women on to slan-der 2667 Lord Angelo? they have confes'd you did. 2668 Duk. 'Tis false. 2669 2670 Esc. How? Know you where you are? Duk. Respect to your great place; and let the diuell 2671 Be sometime honour'd, for his burning throne. 2672 Where is the *Duke*? 'tis he should heare me speake. 2673 2674 Esc. The Duke's in vs: and we will hear you speake, Looke you speake iustly. 2675 Duk. Boldly, at least. But oh poore soules, 2676 Come you to seeke the Lamb here of the Fox; 2677 Good night to your redresse: Is the *Duke* gone? 2678 Then is your cause gone too: The *Duke's* vniust, 2679 Thus to retort your manifest Appeale, 2680 And put your triall in the villaines mouth, 2681 Which here you come to accuse. 2682 *Luc*. This is the rascall: this is he I spoke of. 2683 Esc. Why thou vnreuerend, and vnhallowed Fryer: 2684 Is't not enough thou hast suborn'd these women, 2685 To accuse this worthy man? but in foule mouth, 2686 2687 And in the witnesse of his proper eare, To call him villaine; and then to glance from him, 2688 2689 To th' *Duke* himselfe, to taxe him with Iniustice? Take him hence; to th' racke with him: we'll towze you 2690 2691 Ioynt by ioynt, but we will know his purpose: What? vniust? 2692 2693 Duk. Be not so hot: the Duke dare No more stretch this finger of mine, then he 2694 2695 Dare racke his owne: his Subject am I not, Nor here Prouinciall: My businesse in this State 2696 Made me a looker on here in *Vienna*, 2697 Where I have seene corruption boyle and bubble, 2698 Till it ore- run the Stew: Lawes, for all faults, 2699

- 2700 But faults so countenanc'd, that the strong Statutes
- 2701 Stand like the forfeites in a Barbers shop,
- 2702 As much in mocke, as marke.
- 2703 Esc. Slander to th' State:
- 2704 Away with him to prison.
- 2705 Ang. What can you vouch against him Signior Lucio?
- 2706 Is this the man you did tell vs of?
- 2707 Luc. 'Tis he, my Lord: come hither goodman bald- pate,
- 2708 doe you know me?
- 2709 Duk. I remember you Sir, by the sound of your voice,
- 2710 I met you at the Prison, in the absence of the *Duke*.
- 2711 Luc. Oh, did you so? and do you remember what you
- 2712 said of the Duke.
- 2713 Duk. Most notedly Sir.
- 2714 Luc. Do you so Sir: And was the Duke a flesh-mon-ger,
- 2715 a foole, and a coward, as you then reported him
- 2716 to be?
- 2717 Duk. You must (Sir) change persons with me, ere you
- 2718 make that my report: you indeede spoke so of him, and
- 2719 much more, much worse.
- 2720 *Luc*. Oh thou damnable fellow: did I not plucke thee
- 2721 by the nose, for thy speeches?
- 2722 Duk. I protest, I loue the Duke, as I loue my selfe.
- 2723 Ang. Harke how the villaine would close now, after
- 2724 his treasonable abuses.
- 2725 Esc. Such a fellow is not to be talk'd withall: Away
- 2726 with him to prison: Where is the *Prouost*? away with
- 2727 him to prison: lay bolts enough vpon him: let him speak
- 2728 no more: away with those Giglets too, and with the o-ther
- 2729 confederate companion.
- 2730 Duk. Stay Sir, stay a while.
- 2731 Ang. What, resists he? helpe him Lucio.
- 2732 *Luc.* Come sir, come sir, come sir: foh sir, why you
- 2733 bald- pated lying rascall: you must be hooded must you?
- show your knaues visage with a poxe to you: show your
- 2735 sheepe- biting face, and be hang'd an houre: Will't
- 2736 not off?
- 2737 Duk. Thou art the first knaue, that ere mad'st a Duke.
- 2738 First *Prouost*, let me bayle these gentle three:
- 2739 Sneake not away Sir, for the Fryer, and you,
- 2740 Must haue a word anon: lay hold on him.
- 2741 *Luc*. This may proue worse then hanging.
- 2742 Duk. What you have spoke, I pardon: sit you downe,
- 2743 We'll borrow place of him; Sir, by your leaue:
- 2744 Ha'st thou or word, or wit, or impudence,
- 2745 That yet can doe thee office? If thou ha'st

- 2746 Rely vpon it, till my tale be heard,
- 2747 And hold no longer out.
- 2748 Ang. Oh, my dread Lord,
- 2749 I should be guiltier then my guiltinesse,
- 2750 To thinke I can be vndiscerneable,
- 2751 When I perceiue your grace, like powre diuine,
- 2752 Hath look'd vpon my passes. Then good Prince,
- 2753 No longer Session hold vpon my shame,
- 2754 But let my Triall, be mine owne Confession:
- 2755 Immediate sentence then, and sequent death,
- 2756 Is all the grace I beg.
- 2757 Duk. Come hither Mariana,
- 2758 Say: was't thou ere contracted to this woman?
- 2759 Ang. I was my Lord.
- 2760 Duk. Goe take her hence, and marry her instantly.
- 2761 Doe you the office (*Fryer*) which consummate,
- 2762 Returne him here againe: goe with him *Prouost. Exit.*
- 2763 Esc. My Lord, I am more amaz'd at his dishonor,
- 2764 Then at the strangenesse of it.
- 2765 Duk. Come hither Isabell,
- 2766 Your *Frier* is now your Prince: As I was then
- 2767 Aduertysing, and holy to your businesse,
- 2768 (Not changing heart with habit) I am still,
- 2769 Atturnied at your seruice.
- 2770 Isab. Oh giue me pardon
- 2771 That I, your vassaile, haue imploid, and pain'd
- 2772 Your vnknowne Soueraigntie.
- 2773 Duk. You are pardon'd Isabell:
- 2774 And now, deere Maide, be you as free to vs.
- 2775 Your Brothers death I know sits at your heart:
- 2776 And you may maruaile, why I obscur'd my selfe,
- 2777 Labouring to saue his life: and would not rather
- 2778 Make rash remonstrance of my hidden powre,
- 2779 Then let him so be lost: oh most kinde Maid,
- 2780 It was the swift celeritie of his death,
- 2781 Which I did thinke, with slower foot came on,
- 2782 That brain'd my purpose: but peace be with him,
- 2783 That life is better life past fearing death,
- 2784 Then that which liues to feare: make it your comfort, [G6
- 2785 So happy is your Brother.
- 2786 Enter Angelo, Maria, Peter, Prouost.
- 2787 Isab. I doe my Lord.
- 2788 Duk. For this new-maried man, approaching here,
- 2789 Whose salt imagination yet hath wrong'd
- 2790 Your well defended honor: you must pardon
- 2791 For *Mariana's* sake: But as he adjudg'd your Brother,

- 2792 Being criminall, in double violation
- 2793 Of sacred Chastitie, and of promise-breach,
- 2794 Thereon dependant for your Brothers life,
- 2795 The very mercy of the Law cries out
- 2796 Most audible, euen from his proper tongue.
- 2797 An Angelo for Claudio, death for death:
- 2798 Haste still paies haste, and leasure, answers leasure;
- 2799 Like doth quit like, and *Measure* still for *Measure*:
- 2800 Then Angelo, thy fault's thus manifested;
- 2801 Which though thou would'st deny, denies thee vantage.
- 2802 We doe condemne thee to the very Blocke
- 2803 Where *Claudio* stoop'd to death, and with like haste.
- 2804 Away with him.
- 2805 *Mar.* Oh my most gracious Lord,
- 2806 I hope you will not mocke me with a husband?
- 2807 Duk. It is your husband mock't you with a husband,
- 2808 Consenting to the safe- guard of your honor,
- 2809 I thought your marriage fit: else Imputation,
- 2810 For that he knew you, might reproach your life,
- 2811 And choake your good to come: For his Possessions,
- 2812 Although by confutation they are ours;
- 2813 We doe en- state, and widow you with all,
- 2814 To buy you a better husband.
- 2815 *Mar*. Oh my deere Lord,
- 2816 I craue no other, nor no better man.
- 2817 *Duke*. Neuer craue him, we are definitiue.
- 2818 *Mar*. Gentle my Liege.
- 2819 *Duke.* You doe but loose your labour.
- 2820 Away with him to death: Now Sir, to you.
- 2821 *Mar*. Oh my good Lord, sweet *Isabell*, take my part,
- 2822 Lend me your knees, and all my life to come,
- 2823 I'll lend you all my life to doe you seruice.
- 2824 Duke. Against all sence you doe importune her,
- 2825 Should she kneele downe, in mercie of this fact,
- 2826 Her Brothers ghost, his paued bed would breake,
- 2827 And take her hence in horror.
- 2828 Mar. Isabell:
- 2829 Sweet *Isabel*, doe yet but kneele by me,
- 2830 Hold vp your hands, say nothing: I'll speake all.
- 2831 They say best men are moulded out of faults,
- 2832 And for the most, become much more the better
- 2833 For being a little bad: So may my husband.
- 2834 Oh *Isabel*: will you not lend a knee?
- 2835 *Duke*. He dies for *Claudio's* death.
- 2836 Isab. Most bounteous Sir.
- 2837 Looke if it please you, on this man condemn'd,

As if my Brother liu'd: I partly thinke, 2838 2839 A due sinceritie gouerned his deedes, Till he did looke on me: Since it is so, 2840 Let him not die: my Brother had but Iustice, 2841 In that he did the thing for which he dide. 2842 For Angelo, his Act did not ore- take his bad intent, 2843 And must be buried but as an intent 2844 That perish'd by the way: thoughts are no subjects 2845 Intents, but meerely thoughts. 2846 2847 Mar. Meerely my Lord. 2848 Duk. Your suite's vnprofitable: stand vp I say: I have bethought me of another fault. 2849 *Prouost*, how came it *Claudio* was beheaded [ 2850 At an vnusuall howre? 2851 2852 Pro. It was commanded so. Duke. Had you a speciall warrant for the deed? 2853 2854 *Pro*. No my good Lord: it was by private message. Duk. For which I doe discharge you of your office, 2855 Giue vp your keyes. 2856 Pro. Pardon me, noble Lord, 2857 I thought it was a fault, but knew it not, 2858 Yet did repent me after more aduice, 2859 For testimony whereof, one in the prison 2860 That should by private order else have dide, 2861 2862 I haue reseru'd aliue. Duk. What's he? 2863 Pro. His name is Barnardine. 2864 Duke. I would thou hadst done so by Claudio: 2865 Goe fetch him hither, let me looke vpon him. 2866 Esc. I am sorry, one so learned, and so wise 2867 As you, Lord *Angelo*, haue stil appear'd, 2868 Should slip so grosselie, both in the heat of bloud 2869 And lacke of temper'd iudgement afterward. 2870 2871 Ang. I am sorrie, that such sorrow I procure, And so deepe sticks it in my penitent heart, 2872 2873 That I craue death more willingly then mercy, 2874 'Tis my deseruing, and I doe entreat it. Enter Barnardine and Prouost, Claudio, Iulietta. 2875 Duke. Which is that Barnardine? 2876 Pro. This my Lord. 2877 Duke. There was a Friar told me of this man. 2878 2879 Sirha, thou art said to have a stubborne soule That apprehends no further then this world, 2880 2881 And squar'st thy life according: Thou'rt condemn'd, But for those earthly faults, I quit them all, 2882

And pray thee take this mercie to prouide

2883

- 2884 For better times to come: Frier aduise him,
- 2885 I leave him to your hand. What muffeld fellow's that?
- 2886 *Pro.* This is another prisoner that I sau'd,
- 2887 Who should have di'd when *Claudio* lost his head,
- 2888 As like almost to *Claudio*, as himselfe.
- 2889 *Duke*. If he be like your brother, for his sake
- 2890 Is he pardon'd, and for your louelie sake
- 2891 Giue me your hand, and say you will be mine,
- 2892 He is my brother too: But fitter time for that:
- 2893 By this Lord Angelo perceiues he's safe,
- 2894 Methinkes I see a quickning in his eye:
- 2895 Well Angelo, your euill quits you well.
- 2896 Looke that you loue your wife: her worth, worth yours
- 2897 I finde an apt remission in my selfe:
- 2898 And yet heere's one in place I cannot pardon,
- 2899 You sirha, that knew me for a foole, a Coward,
- 2900 One all of Luxurie, an asse, a mad man:
- 2901 Wherein haue I so deseru'd of you
- 2902 That you extoll me thus?
- 2903 Luc. 'Faith my Lord, I spoke it but according to the
- 2904 trick: if you will hang me for it you may: but I had ra-ther
- 2905 it would please you, I might be whipt.
- 2906 Duke. Whipt first, sir, and hang'd after.
- 2907 Proclaime it Prouost round about the Citie,
- 2908 If any woman wrong'd by this lewd fellow
- 2909 (As I have heard him sweare himselfe there's one
- 2910 whom he begot with childe) let her appeare,
- 2911 And he shall marry her: the nuptiall finish'd,
- 2912 Let him be whipt and hang'd.
- 2913 Luc. I beseech your Highnesse doe not marry me to
- 2914 a Whore: your Highnesse said euen now I made you a
- 2915 Duke, good my Lord do not recompence me, in making
- 2916 me a Cuckold. [G6v
- 2917 *Duke*. Vpon mine honor thou shalt marrie her.
- 2918 Thy slanders I forgiue, and therewithall
- 2919 Remit thy other forfeits: take him to prison,
- 2920 And see our pleasure herein executed.
- 2921 *Luc.* Marrying a punke my Lord, is pressing to death,
- 2922 Whipping and hanging.
- 2923 Duke. Slandering a Prince deserues it.
- 2924 She *Claudio* that you wrong'd, looke you restore.
- 2925 Ioy to you Mariana, loue her Angelo:
- 2926 I haue confes'd her, and I know her vertue.
- 2927 Thanks good friend, *Escalus*, for thy much goodnesse,
- 2928 There's more behinde that is more gratulate.
- 2929 Thanks *Prouost* for thy care, and secrecie,

- 2930 We shall imploy thee in a worthier place.
- 2931 Forgiue him *Angelo*, that brought you home
- 2932 The head of Ragozine for Claudio's,
- 2933 Th' offence pardons it selfe. Deere *Isabell*,
- 2934 I haue a motion much imports your good,
- 2935 Whereto if you'll a willing eare incline;
- 2936 What's mine is yours, and what is yours is mine.
- 2937 So bring vs to our Pallace, where wee'll show
- 2938 What's yet behinde, that meete you all should know.

# The Scene Vienna.

- 2940 The names of all the Actors.
- 2941 Vincentio: the Duke.
- 2942 Angelo, the Deputie.
- 2943 Escalus, an ancient Lord.
- 2944 Claudio, a yong Gentleman.
- 2945 Lucio, a fantastique.
- 2946 2. Other like Gentlemen.
- 2947 Prouost.
- 2948 Thomas. 2. Friers.
- 2949 Peter.
- 2950 Elbow, a simple Constable.
- 2951 Froth, a foolish Gentleman.
- 2952 Clowne.
- 2953 Abhorson, an Executioner.
- 2954 Barnardine, a dissolute prisoner.
- 2955 Isabella, sister to Claudio.
- 2956 Mariana, betrothed to Angelo.
- 2957 Iuliet, beloued of Claudio.
- 2958 Francisca, a Nun.
- 2959 Mistris Ouer-don, a Bawd.
- 2960 FINIS.
- 2961 MEASVRE,

For Measure.